Editors

Grace Bota is a PhD student at the Department of Linguistics and English Language, Lancaster University. She was the Abstracts Coordinator for the 4th LEAL PG conference, 2009. Grace is interested in Gender and Language, Critical Discourse Analysis and Sociolinguistics. Her current research is on gender, language and identity construction by Ghanaians in the UK Diaspora. For future research, she plans to work on Ghanaian media discourses on domestic violence and sexual assault.

Helen Hargreaves is carrying out doctoral research in stylistics at Lancaster University. Her thesis research investigates the analysis of viewpoint presentation in prose fiction, and focuses more specifically on how existing taxonomies of viewpoint can account for more complex instances of viewpoint presentation. Her work involves in-depth analyses of extracts from John Le Carré's *A Perfect Spy*.

Chia-Chun, Lai is currently carrying out her doctoral study in interlanguage pragmatics at Lancaster University. Her thesis study investigates the development of Taiwanese learners' pragmatic competence in a studying abroad context. Other research interests include cross-cultural pragmatics, intercultrual communication, and language acquisition.

Rong, Rong is carrying out doctoral research in stylistics in literature and films at the Linguistics Department of Lancaster University. She was the Chair of the 4th LEAL PG conference, 2009. Rong's thesis research investigates flashbacks and other types of flash-presentations in novels and films, with special reference to John le Carré's novel *The Constant Gardener* (2001), and the film of the same name (2005). Her other current research interests include stylistic analysis of multimodal texts, narratology and film studies.

Contributors

Steve Disney is a lecturer and programme leader for the English Language and Linguistics degree at University College Plymouth Marjon. His interests include, but are not limited to, Construction Grammar, Historical and Social Linguistics and Applied Linguistics. He spent a number of happy years teaching English out of the UK and returned to take an MA in Modern English Language at UCL and later a PhD at Lancaster University. His PhD thesis was a usage based study of some evidential expressions in English, with an application to a language specific semantic maps of universal conceptual space. He likes photography and sailing, but not at the same time.

Francesca Gallina is a Research Fellow at the University for Foreigners of Siena. She completed her PhD in February 2009 with a dissertation on the development of the lexical competence of learners of Italian as a L2. Her main interest areas are: vocabulary acquisition, educational linguistics, language contact.

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Ralph Guth studied political science in Vienna and is now a first year PhD Student here in Lancaster with the Department of Politics. During his studies he concentrated on Critical Realism, State Theory, and Critical Discourse Analysis. In his PhD-thesis he is working on the 'Cultural Political Economy' approach, changing cultures of competitiveness, and Southeast Asia with special focus on Thailand.

Chihiro Inoue is interested in the fields of language testing and second language acquisition. Her interests led to obtaining BA in Linguistics and MA in Language Testing at Tokyo University of Foreign Studies as well as 2-year experience of teaching English at a senior high school in Japan. She is now carrying out a PhD research on the parallelness of spoken narrative tasks at Lancaster University, UK.

Eleanor Ka-Po Kwan is currently a second year PhD student in Applied Linguistics at Lancaster University and has been working as a language tutor at the tertiary level in Hong Kong. Her research interest is academic literacy and writer identity negotiation of university students.

Sebastian Muth is a lecturer at the Chair of Modern English Linguistics at Greifswald University (Germany). He holds a Magister Artium (M.A.) in English/American Studies and Political Science. He teaches a variety of courses such as language and politics, discourse analysis, and sociolinguistics and is currently working on his PhD about the linguistic landscapes of Chisinau and Vilnius. His main research interests are linguistic landscapes, social semiotics, sociolinguistics and the connection between language and politics.

Maryam Paknahad Jabarooty is a PhD student in Lancaster University and a research fellow in Örebro University. Her research interests include language, gender, cyberspace and Feminist Poststructuralist Discourse Analysis. She is also a member of IGALA (International Gender and Language Association) Executive Board from 2008. She is currently researching on gender construction in Iranian online society using the approach of Feminist Post-structuralist Discourse Analysis (FPDA). She has been a member of Gender and Language (GaL) research group in Lancaster University since 2007 and acts as its Web Weaver from 2009.

Irene Pascual Peña obtained the degree in English Language and Literature in 2006. She is currently investigating to do her Ph.D in the Universidad Autónoma de Madrid in English Linguistics, specifically in the field of CLIL (Content and Language Integrated Learning). She has been teaching English for two years at University of La Salle, Madrid.

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Ayako Tominari is a PhD student in the Department of Linguistics and English Language at Lancaster University. Her PhD research looks at heroism and masculinity in the newspaper coverage of baseball in Japan. She holds a BA in Language and Area Studies from Tokyo University of Foreign Studies and an MA in Education and Women's Studies from Lancaster University. Her research interests include Critical Discourse Analysis, language and gender, and Cognitive Linguistics.

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Frederik Wolf is a graduate student at Greifswald University (Germany). Currently he is working on his Master Thesis in Political Science about normative theories of secession, focussing on the Republic of Moldova. His main research interests are political theory, language and politics, history of ideas and legal philosophy. Together with Sebastian Muth he has been on numerous field study trips to Moldova.