
A Quick Guide to Using the Course OU Wiki



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USING THE OU WIKI


What is a wiki and why are we using one?

A wiki is a web-based system that lets you work together to create and edit a set of linked pages. It's a quick, easy way of creating a mini-website. The system also keeps a record of who has made changes and created content and a history allowing you to 'roll back' to an earlier version. These features make it a useful tool for group working and creating a shared resource.

Working with our template wiki for your group

We've already created a wiki for you for you to start work on with a basic framework and some core pages. We've also given you a sandpit wiki which you can experiment with and practice adding, updating and editing in if you want to do this before working on the 'real wiki'.

ACCESSING THE WIKI

Wikis are marked with this icon:  and a title e.g.

 [Strategy/Action Plan Group Wiki](#)

When you click the link you'll arrive at the start page:

Comment [WS1]: TEACHING NOTES:

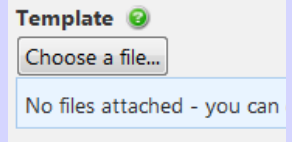
When setting up a wiki USE THE HELP GUIDES, they're really good.

Templates are a really powerful way of working with Wikis – create a 'framework wiki' with the essential text and some pre-created sections or pages for your students. Then save this as a template wiki by going to **Wiki index** and then choosing **Download as wiki template file**, save the .xml file to your course resources network files.

I'd recommend keeping a copy of this framework wiki with that sort of name and hiding it from students. Then it's available if needed.

You may want to keep several iterations of this.

When you add a new activity of OU Wiki you can then use this template by going to wiki settings and choosing to add the template file.



This gives you the powerful option to create one or more framework wikis, save them as templates and then create different wikis for different purposes e.g. a single wiki per user as a reflective private journal/portfolio space with a set framework, or different initially identical wikis for different groups or a single wiki for the course.

Comment [WS2]: Adding a sandpit wiki should help students have somewhere to play safely and try out editing etc. before they work on the 'real thing', scaffolding the learning and providing a bit of a safety net for experimentation.



GUIDE TO THE START PAGE

Wiki Title

Course and Site Navigation

Use this to go back to the module main page or your modules page

Wiki Navigation Links

These links help you navigate the wiki:

Wiki index shows you an index of all the pages in the wiki.

Wiki changes shows you a history of all the changes that have been made in your group's wiki.

My participation shows the content you have added and changes you have



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Visible Groups
This should show your group by default. When viewing your group's wiki you will be able to edit the pages, or other groups you can only view content.

Wiki Page Editing Controls
Use these to view the page, edit the contents or see the history of who has made changes.

Page Edit Controls
The red text 'Edit Page' or 'Edit Section' links take you to the editing word-processor-style view of that page or section

Faculty of Health and Medicine ▶ Division of Health Research ▶ DHR.406 ▶ General ▶ Strategy/Action Plan Group Wiki ▶

Strategy/Action Plan Group Wiki

Viewing wiki for: Learning Set 1

A space for your group to develop a set of linked pages giving details and consideration of implementing a strategy or action plan in the area of organisational health and wellbeing.

Start page

[Edit page](#)

Latest edits: Tuesday, 27 March 2012, 12:24 (the system); [full history](#)

Development Strategy/Action Plan Wiki Pages [Edit section](#)

(the title above to be appropriate for your group project)

Introduction [Edit section](#)

Edit this text to provide a short introduction to your project pages.

Main Sections [Edit section](#)

In developing the strategy or action plan we have addressed the following areas:

- How we will ensure **management commitment to your strategy?**

Text links to other pages
Hyper-links to other pages can be clicked like any web page link. They are added by putting `[[double square brackets]]` around words when editing text.



Navigating the Wiki and Viewing Wiki Pages

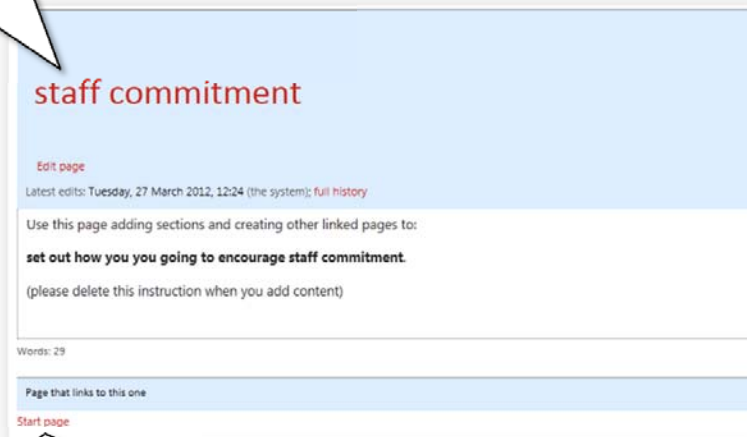
Your default setting is to view the set of wiki pages. You can navigate through the wiki by clicking links (text highlighted in red) in the text which will take you to other pages in the wiki.

Clicking this link

Main Sections [Edit section](#)
In developing the strategy or action plan we have addressed the following areas:

- How we will ensure [management commitment to your strategy?](#)
- How we will encourage [staff commitment?](#)

Takes you to a different page with the link name as its' title



The screenshot shows a wiki page with a light blue header containing the title "staff commitment" in red. Below the title is a red "Edit page" link. The main content area has a white background and contains the text: "Use this page adding sections and creating other linked pages to: **set out how you you going to encourage staff commitment.** (please delete this instruction when you add content)". At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled "Page that links to this one" with a red "Start page" link.

At the bottom of the page is a list of other pages that link to it – for this page it is currently only linked to from the start page.



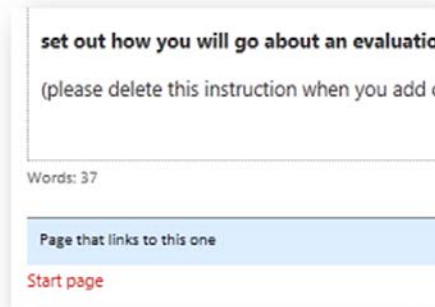
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NAVIGATING THE WIKI CONTD.

You can use the links on pages to navigate to other pages in the wiki, and also the navigation links.

At the bottom of each page is a list of pages that link to it >



You can also use the Wiki Index link to view a list of all the pages in the wiki



The **Wiki Index** shows you a list of all the pages in your wiki and any pages that have yet to be created but have had links created to them

By default the list is alphabetical >



A more useful view can be the **structure** view which shows how pages relate to each other in sections and as subpages:

The screenshot shows a wiki interface with two tabs: 'Alphabetical' and 'Structure'. The 'Structure' tab is active, displaying a tree view of pages. The pages are listed as follows:

- Start page**
 - Words: 146
 - Last change: Thursday, 29 March 2012, 16:16 / Steve Wright
 - evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan**
 - Words: 37
 - Last change: Thursday, 29 March 2012, 16:19 / Steve Wright
 - EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE**
 - Words: 0
 - Last change: Thursday, 29 March 2012, 16:19 / Steve Wright

- implement your initiatives**
- Words: 29
- Last change: Tuesday, 27 March 2012, 12:24 / the system
- initiatives**
- Words: 30
- Last change: Tuesday, 27 March 2012, 12:24 / the system


Editing wiki pages

The main reason for using a wiki is to make it easy for different people to collaborate on creating a set of pages and editing their content. You can change, add to or delete existing text as well as creating new sections and new pages for further content. This section shows you the basics of editing.

EDITING A PAGE



ADDING AND EDITING SECTIONS ON A PAGE

Instead of editing a whole page you can choose to just open and edit a section of a page. Sections help to divide up content on a page and allow you to just edit a section rather than a whole page.

You can use the form below the page content to add a section with a title as a heading.




Next to the section title is an option to **Edit Section** allowing you to edit just that section (from one heading to the next)



THE PAGE EDIT SCREEN

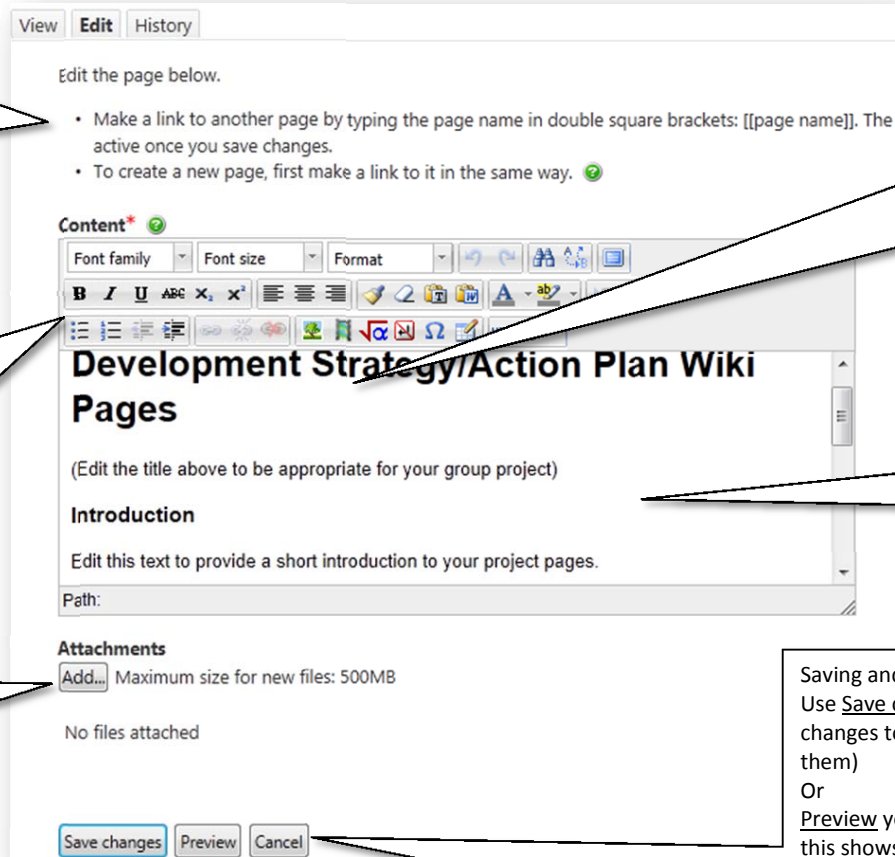
Help Text

This information is useful information, please read it! You can then click the  icons wherever you see them for more help.

Text formatting and layout controls

Use these to format text (Hover your mouse pointer over the buttons to see information of what they are and any keyboard shortcuts.)

Add attachment button (editing *page* only) – use this if you want to attach a document to a page



The screenshot shows the 'Edit' tab of a Wiki page. At the top, there are tabs for 'View', 'Edit', and 'History'. Below them is the instruction 'Edit the page below.' followed by two bullet points: 'Make a link to another page by typing the page name in double square brackets: [[page name]]. The active once you save changes.' and 'To create a new page, first make a link to it in the same way.' Below this is the 'Content' section with a rich text editor toolbar containing options for font family, font size, bold, italic, underline, text color, background color, bulleted list, numbered list, link, unlink, insert image, insert video, insert table, and insert code. The main text area contains the title 'Development Strategy/Action Plan Wiki Pages', a subtitle '(Edit the title above to be appropriate for your group project)', and an 'Introduction' section with the text 'Edit this text to provide a short introduction to your project pages.' and a 'Path:' field. At the bottom, there is an 'Attachments' section with an 'Add...' button and the text 'Maximum size for new files: 500MB' and 'No files attached'. At the very bottom are three buttons: 'Save changes', 'Preview', and 'Cancel'.

Uploading media – you can add images or videos from your computer or direct from your DropBox, or albums on Flickr, Picassa or by searching directly on YouTube.

Adding and Editing text is just like in a forum post you can select, delete, and insert text.

Saving and seeing your changes
Use Save changes to make permanent changes to the page (you can't revert them)
Or
Preview your changes (recommended) – this shows you how the page will look with your changes and you can then edit further or save
Else Cancel if you want to start over.



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Creating new wiki pages

One of the main reasons for using a wiki is the ease of creating and linking to new pages. There are two ways of creating new pages:

- 1 – You can create a link and with it a new page
- 2 – you can create one a new page then link to it later (not generally recommended)

Creating wiki pages can be confusing if you aren't familiar with wikis.

- A key principle is that pages on a wiki should be linked together in some way.
- In order to ensure this happens, you have to create a link to the new page before you can create the new page itself.

CREATING A NEW PAGE AND LINKING TO IT

Usually you will want to create a page by creating a link to it.

When editing a page, links are created by typing the title of a page you want to link to inside double square brackets.

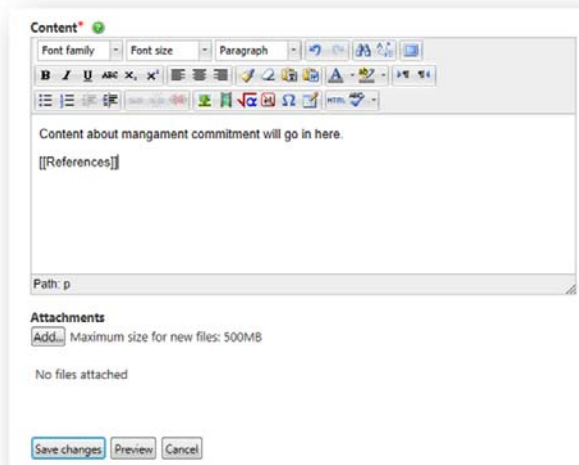
- If you wish to link to a page titled References, you would type `[[References]]`.

Hints

- If you're creating multiple pages, you might want to make all the links in one go.
- You can make links to new pages even when you personally don't intend to create the new page. When you do that, the 'missing' pages are indicated in the wiki index view. This could be used to indicate that you think the page should exist.
- Be careful about titles - once a page has been created, the title can't be changed.

CREATING A NEW PAGE: STEP-BY-STEP:

1. Think of a title for your page. The title should be different to the titles of other pages on the wiki. It should describe the content of your page. An example title might be `[[References]]`.
2. Decide which page should link to your new page. The wiki needs some structure – add major sections from the start page (some of these will probably have been created for you). From each major section page you will probably want to create links to sub-pages that give more detail on that area.
3. Edit the page that will contain the link.
4. Find the point where you would like the link to go, and type it in: `[[References]]`

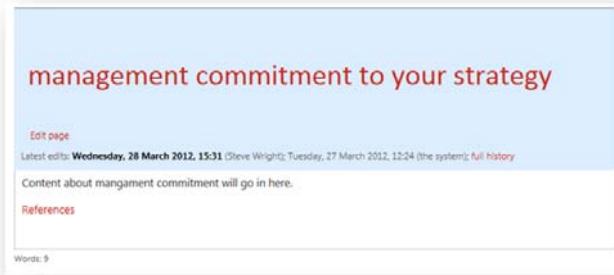


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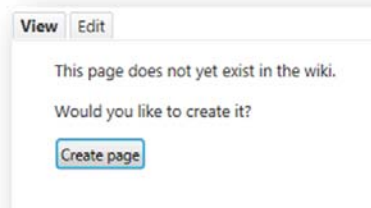
5. Preview the change and make sure it is spelled correctly and is in the right place.

6. Once you're happy, Save this change. The link you have created should appear, ready for use.

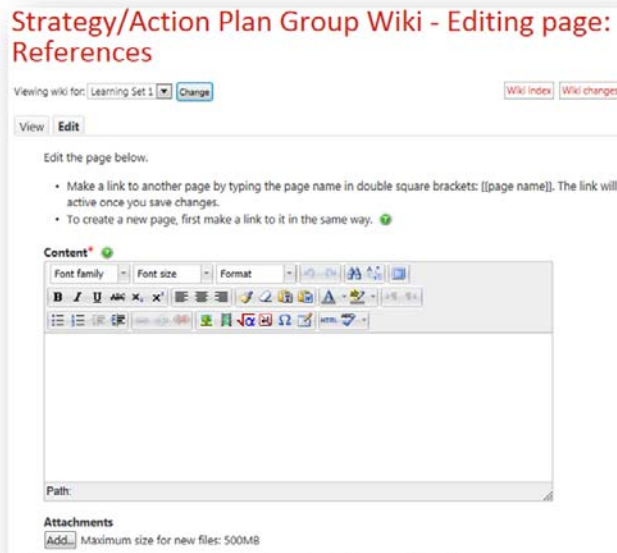


7. Click the link. You will be asked whether you want to create a new page.

8. Click the **Create Page** button. The edit window appears for your new page.

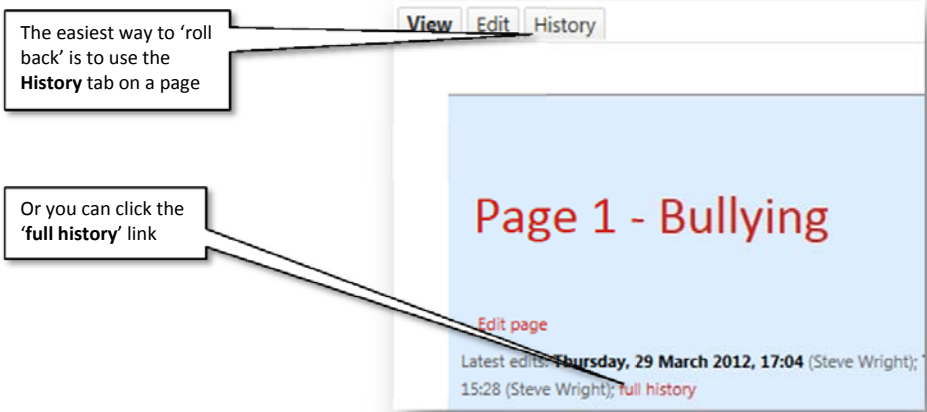


9. Type in the initial text of your page, then save it. Your page is now created.

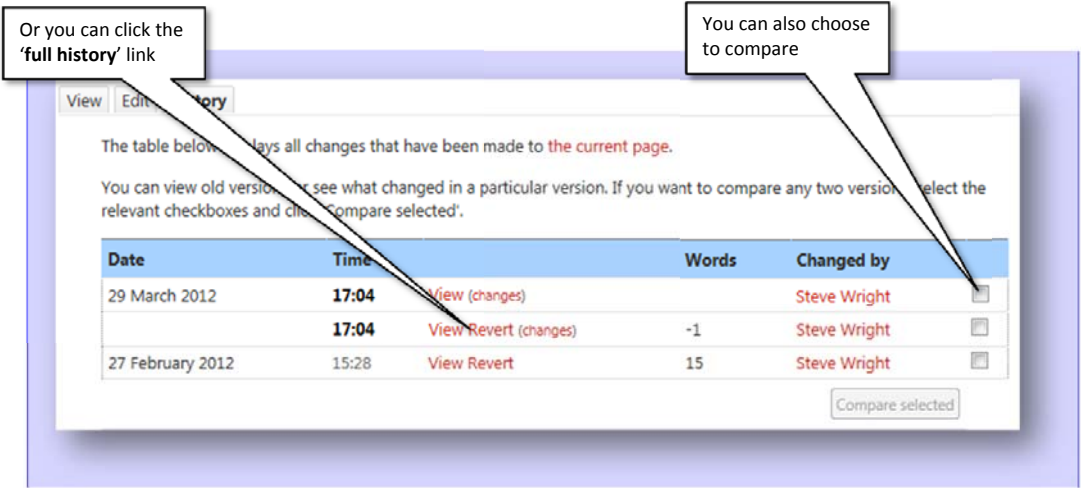


Using History to revert changes old versions

There are generally two sets of problems that happen with wikis: links get edited so pages become unlinked or 'orphaned' or pages are missing. Often 'rolling back' to a previous version of a page can resolve this.



You can then choose to revert to an old version of the page by choosing 'revert':



Comment [WS3]: The tutor view can also be granted permissions by a 'manager' to delete pages. You access this by looking at the full history for a page. This can be important – if you don't have permissions to do this then request them from your learning technologist.

(Note this throws an error if /mod/ouwiki/delete.php is not installed or configured correctly.)



Viewing Changes

You can view the changes made to the whole wiki page by using the **wiki changes** link. This shows a list of dates and times changes were made, words added or deleted and allows you to view the old version of the changes made. It's a bit like 'track changes' in a word processor.

Date	Time	Page	View (old version)	View (changes)	Words	Changed by
25 March 2012	16:19	EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE	View (old version)		0	Steve Wright
	16:19	evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan	View (changes)	+2		Steve Wright
	16:16	Start page	View (changes)	-19		Steve Wright
28 March 2012	15:31	management commitment to your strategy	View (changes)	-23		Steve Wright
	12:31	Start page	View (changes)	-2		Steve Wright

Dates and times of changes displayed here.

Clicking **View** shows you the old version of the page

Who made the changes shown here.

Clicking **changes** shows you a view of the two versions side-by-side with additions in **green** and deletions in **struck-through red**:



The older version is shown on the left, where deleted text is highlighted. Added text is indicated in the newer version on the right.
([Return to history view.](#))

Tuesday, 27 March 2012, 16:05

saved by [Steve Wright](#)

Use this page adding sections and creating other linked pages to:

set out how you will go about an evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan.

(please delete this instruction when you add content)

Attachments

No attachments

Thursday, 29 March 2012, 16:19

saved by [Steve Wright](#)

Use this page adding sections and creating other linked pages to:

+([[[Evaluation Questionnaire](#)]])

set out how you will go about an evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan.

(please delete this instruction when you add content)

Attachments

No attachments



Viewing Your Participation

You can also choose to view a history of [your participation](#) – this view is also available to the tutor to see the contributions you have made.

Comment [WS4]: For a tutor you can choose to see a list of participation by user, with the **detail** link taking you to a view of their contribution as well as numeric information on their contributions in terms of pages created, edited and words added or deleted.

Date	Time	Page	Words
27 March 2012	16:05	evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan	View (changes)
	16:06	Start page	+2 View (changes)
	16:45	Start page	+19 View (changes)
28 March 2012	12:31	Start page	-2 View (changes)
	15:31	management commitment to your strategy	-23 View (changes)
29 March 2012	16:16	Start page	-19 View (changes)
	16:19	evaluation of the initiatives and the strategy/action plan	+2 View (changes)
	16:19	EVALUATION QUESTIONNAIRE	0 View (first version)



Using History to Delete pages and page versions (tutor only)

As well as reverting to old versions of the wiki you can delete them, or delete orphan pages if no longer needed.

Using the Delete option is removes that version of the page from the history.

Date	Time	Actions
23 April 2012	11:25	View Delete Revert (changes)
18 April 2012	16:30	View Delete Revert

Clicking **Delete** removes this page version from the history. If **all versions are deleted** the page will be removed from the wiki index.

Deleting is **not final** you can still undelete a page version. Once all versions are deleted it will become an 'orphan page' so you can either remove the link to the unwanted and now deleted page or recreate it. If you recreate it the older versions will still be visible.

Date	Time	Actions	
24 April 2012	16:26	View Delete (changes)	
	16:25 Deleted	View Undelete (changes)	
	16:24 Deleted	View Undelete	11

If there is a link remaining to the deleted page you can recreate the page and the old versions will still be available. To completely remove the page delete all versions ***and* any links** to them.

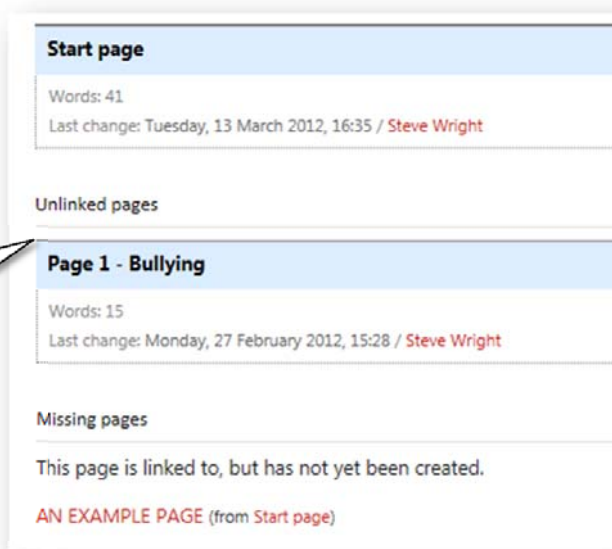
Deleted pages – you can **undelete** these and then revert or compare to them.



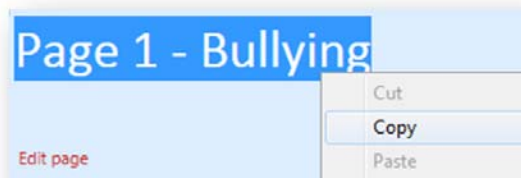
Dealing with problems - Unlinked 'orphan' pages

The wiki index will show you any unlinked pages and any missing pages
>>>

Unlinked pages have usually had the link to them edited or deleted. The easiest way to resolve this is to copy and paste the page title and add it as a link on another page. (If the page is no longer needed leave it as unlinked)



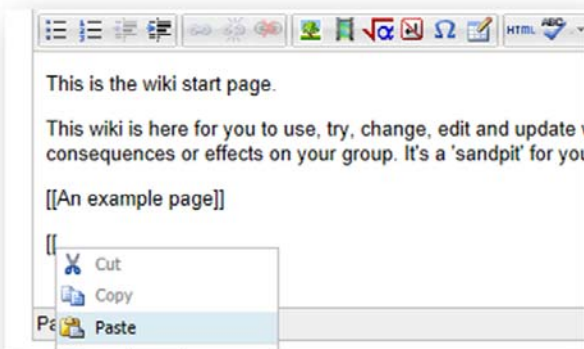
- 1) Go to the page and either copy or make a careful note of the page title:



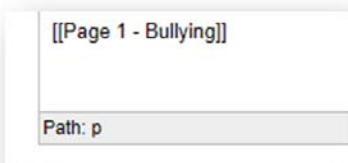
- 2) Go to the wiki index and choose the right page to link to this 'orphan' page



- 3) Open the page in edit view, insert two opening square brackets [[then either type or paste the page title and close the square brackets:



- 4) Delete any extra lines etc. between the opening brackets, then add closing brackets:



- 5) Save the page, click the link and check it takes you to the orphan page. Then check the wiki index to make sure the page is no longer listed as unlinked.



Annotating Pages

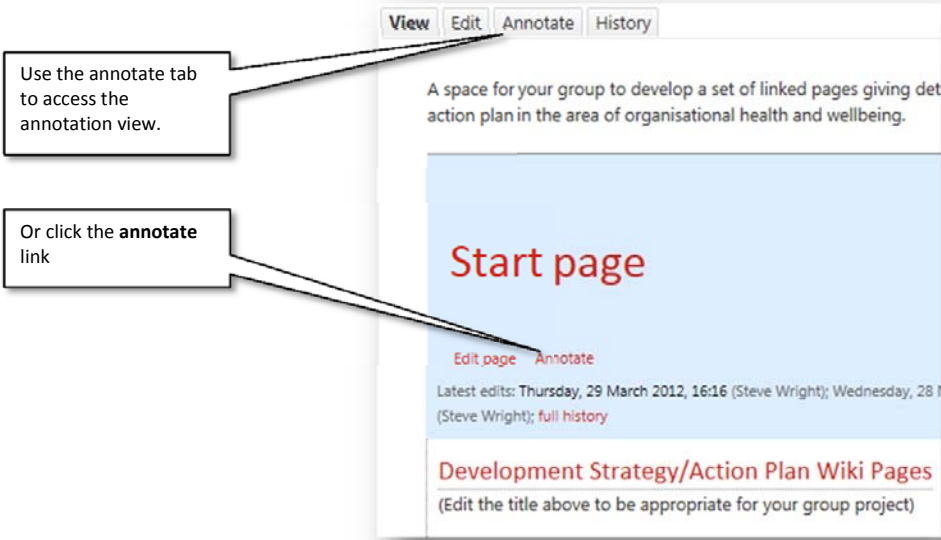
One option which *may* be available is to annotate the text on a page. Remember you should use this to make *notes* and *comments* not as a substitute for making edits or additions to a page.

Comment [WS5]: By default this is not enabled for students. You will need to change the permissions to do this.

Annotation can be problematic as instead of changing content students may just make comments on the content instead.

Pedagogical ideas for using annotations:
Group notes on readings.

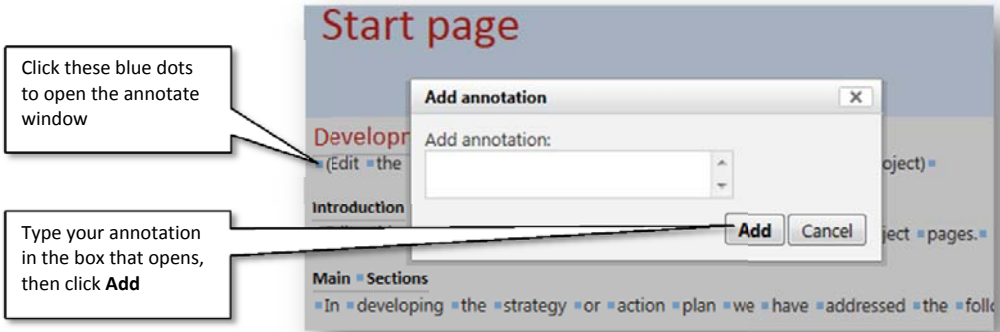
One potentially very useful approach to using annotations is to copy and paste the text of a reading into a wiki then ask the group to make annotations as reading notes on the text. This allows students to view each other's notes, queries and thoughts and place them clearly in the context of the text.



Use the annotate tab to access the annotation view.

Or click the **annotate** link

Once in the 'annotate' view you will see a series of blue dots next to each word. You can click these to add a note at that point:



Click these blue dots to open the annotate window

Type your annotation in the box that opens, then click **Add**

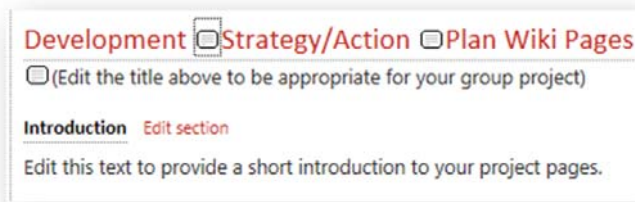


While in annotation view this will appear as a number in brackets:



Once you have finished adding annotations you need to scroll down and click the **Save Page** button.

When you return to the page view the annotations now appear as small speech bubbles embedded in the text:

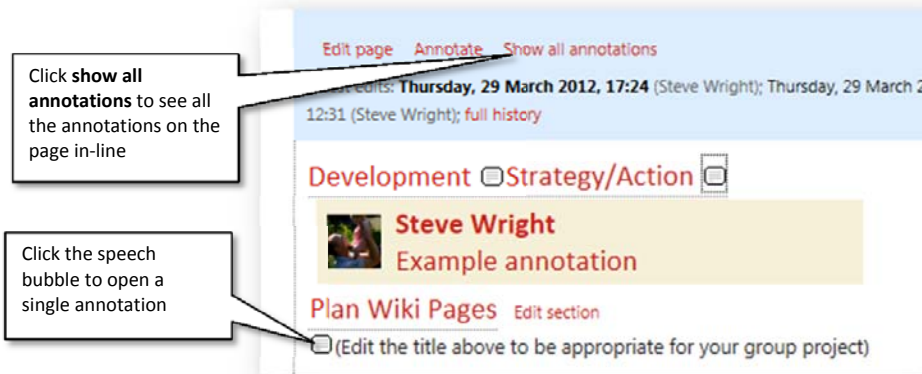


As you can see if there are too many it can be a little distracting!

Click on the speech bubble to view the annotation in-line along with information on the author:

Comment [WS6]: If you revert a page you will see a list of 'lost annotations' at the bottom of the page. Go to the 'annotations tab' open the annotations menu and select 'delete lost annotations' to remove these.





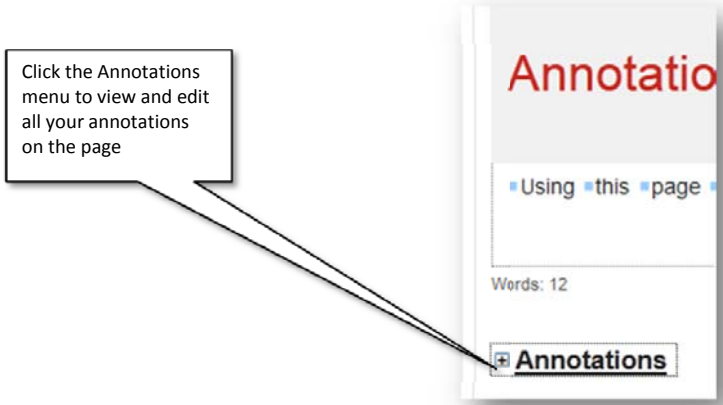
Editing and Deleting annotations

Annotations can be deleted from the annotations tab





As well as seeing the text to add annotations there are other options further down the page:



You can then edit the annotations, or select and delete the text and save changes to delete an annotation.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Annotations" with two text input fields. The first field contains "first annotation" and the second field contains "second annotation". The text "second annotation" is highlighted in blue. A callout box points to the highlighted text with the text: "To delete select all the text and then delete it here." Another callout box points to the "Save changes" button with the text: "Then click **save changes** – the annotations will be updated with your edits and anywhere all the text is deleted will be removed." At the bottom of the window are two buttons: "Save changes" and "Cancel".

