



Philosophy  
Undergraduate Degrees 2026



# Welcome

**Explore fundamental questions relating to existence, truth and knowledge, right and wrong and more, and learn and experience how philosophy interacts with wider global, social and political challenges, in your BA (Hons) Philosophy degree at Lancaster.**

Philosophy is an activity, not just a body of knowledge. At Lancaster, we do philosophy with our students to help them become the skilled and self-directed investigators, thinkers, communicators, workers and agents of change our current world needs. We foster a collaborative learning environment where ideas are shared, tested and developed. We offer regular contact and practice in lectures, seminars and workshops; scaffolded project work; and one-to-one guidance. We enable our students' active engagement with ideas and arguments, and the development of their own thought, interests and creativity.

As a student with us, you will gain both breadth and depth of philosophical knowledge. You will study a wide range of thinkers, texts, traditions, methods and problems from the past and present of worldwide philosophy: from the good life and justice, to mind and consciousness, to the methods and limits of the arts and sciences. You will work with philosophers who are actively shaping the discipline in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology, feminist philosophy, philosophy of science, history of philosophy, global philosophy and political philosophy.

At Lancaster we don't see philosophical skill, employability and global purpose as separate. Philosophy is a practical subject, and connecting it with the real world and our students' futures is the heart of our programme. Throughout your degree, you will do philosophy which interrogates and challenges our lives in our shared world. You will engage with multiple philosophical traditions, perspectives and audiences. You will develop your skills in understanding, communication and reasoning. You will explore your own interests and build your intellectual independence.

As you progress through the degree, you will develop the skills for increasingly independent and original work. You will engage with curated topic modules, a guided research project in your second year, a final year dissertation or portfolio of public-facing work, and practice critical thinking, debate and communication skills throughout the degree. You will be supported to extend your grasp of the discipline, pursue your own interests and become a skilled philosopher. Whether you plan to apply your skills and creative intelligence in further academic study or outside the university, we will help you to develop yourself and to be able to make a difference.

Degree title	Degree (Hons)	UCAS code	Course duration (years)	Typical A level offer
Philosophy	BA	V500	3	ABB
Philosophy (Placement Year)	BA	V501	4	ABB
Philosophy (Study Abroad)	BA	V502	4	ABB
Philosophy, Politics and Economics	BA	L0V0	3	AAB
Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Placement Year)	BA	L0V1	4	AAB
Philosophy, Politics and Economics (Study Abroad)	BA	L0V2	4	AAB
Philosophy and Politics	BA	VL52	3	ABB
Philosophy and Politics (Placement Year)	BA	VL53	4	ABB
Philosophy and Politics (Study Abroad)	BA	VL54	4	ABB

Visit our website for more information on degree options, scholarships and entry requirements [lancaster.ac.uk](http://lancaster.ac.uk)



# Made for learning

Our philosophy degree is designed to support you in developing the critical analytical skills, tools and philosophical knowledge required to navigate and shape an increasingly complex and challenging world.

To develop these skills and your confidence in their application we provide a curated and scaffolded degree programme designed to support you as you progress towards increasingly independent and self-directed work in your final year. Your time will be divided between timetabled learning, independent learning time for reading and research tasks, and meetings with academic staff, with different balances between these aspects to best support your learning across the different topics and stages of the programme.

We use a range of teaching methods and learning activities, appropriate for the wide variety of subject-knowledge and skills that you will develop throughout your degree:

+ Lectures provide overviews of the core theories, themes and ideas studied in your modules, demonstrate philosophical reasoning in action, and give you the signposts needed for you to continue your own independent study.

+ Discussion seminars and workshops provide you with a space to explore topics, practice your philosophical skills and test out your ideas with your peers and the support of subject experts, in a supported environment.

+ One-to-one meetings with your academic tutor and smaller group tutorials provide you with the opportunity to develop your philosophical skills and confidence with individualised support.



+ Dedicated online programme and module pages provide all core learning materials, and a wide variety of additional written, AV, and interactive resources tailored to the topics and skills you are engaged with.

Assessments and feedback form a key part of your development, and offer opportunities to learn, not only to be measured. Our programme includes both traditional essay and exam-based assessments, alongside less traditional assessment methods, reflecting the diverse ways in which individuals learn and apply knowledge in their everyday lives and in the workplace. These methods of assessment vary each year and by module but typically include:

- + Public engagement pieces, exploring particular philosophical topics and controversies for a broader audience.
- + Applied philosophical policy-oriented documents aimed at specialists and decision-makers.
- + Presentations and oral examinations, individually and in work with your peers.
- + Philosophical problem-solving activities.
- + Reflective learning diaries and portfolios.

**“**  
*The course challenged my thinking in unexpected ways and sparked real curiosity.*  
**”**



**Kayleigh, final year**  
**BA Hons Philosophy**

My experience as a philosophy student has been incredibly rewarding. It is a welcoming environment where I can explore a wide range of topics and connect with like-minded students. I've been able to take modules I never imagined studying, which have broadened my academic interests. The work-life balance is one of the best aspects. Lectures and seminars are engaging without being overwhelming, giving me plenty of time for self-study and personal growth.

Two areas of study that particularly stood out for me were the philosophy of dreams and future generations. They challenged my thinking in unexpected ways and sparked real curiosity.

As a student from the Isle of Man, I was initially anxious about starting university in a new country. However, the atmosphere within was warm and welcoming. Everyone was open and inclusive, which made it easy to settle in and feel part of the community.

# Gain *real world* experience

We know you want to graduate confident and ready to progress into your career. That's why we make it easy to incorporate work experience into your time at Lancaster.

Your ambitions are important to us, and we will help you build the skills you need to succeed by offering a range of placement and internship opportunities.

## Placement year

You can opt to study your degree with a placement year (also known as a year in industry). On this degree you spend your third year working in a graduate-level, professional job in a sector of your choice before returning to complete your final year at Lancaster University. Securing a placement is a competitive process and we support you with personalised coaching and professional guidance.

## Faculty of Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences Internship Scheme

You'll gain sector-relevant work experience with these paid internships. Apply in all years of study for opportunities in areas such as public affairs, marketing, business development and events. The scheme is delivered by our faculty employability team who are here to support your access to direct work experience while you study.

## Richardson Institute internships

Your faculty is home to the Richardson Institute, a peace and conflict research centre. Research themes include transnational repression, human rights, conflict resolution, and identity and belonging. The Institute runs an internship programme where you can gain research experience working alongside leading policy and research organisations such as NGOs, think tanks, charities and faith-based organisations. You'll develop analytical skills and put your academic learning into practice in real-world contexts.



# Your global *experience*

**Lancaster is a truly international university, with students and staff from over 100 different countries and partner institutions around the world. Your global experience is about living and learning with people from different cultures whether through your course, your college or your students' union.**

## Study abroad

You can choose to study your degree with a study abroad year. On these four-year degrees, you spend your third year studying at one of our partner universities abroad. Our current partners are in Australia, Canada, Hong Kong, the Netherlands, and the USA, although availability of destinations varies each year.

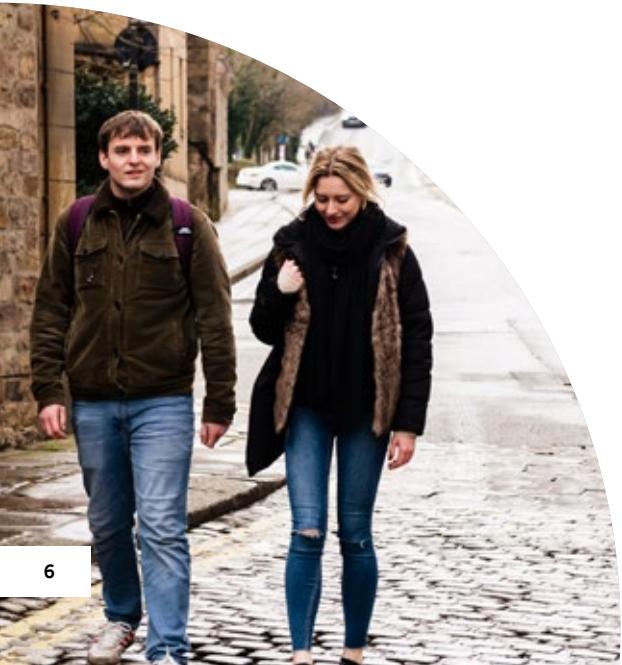
Living in another country and studying your subject from a different perspective enhances your subject knowledge and develops resourcefulness for life after university.

## Vacation travel and overseas summer schools

You can also discover the world during your vacations. We run short trips to destinations such as China, Germany, Ghana, Malaysia and Switzerland. These trips include meeting local students and businesses as well as some academic study and cultural discovery.

In addition, you can attend summer schools at one of our many overseas partners.

Find out more at [lancaster.ac.uk/your-global-experience](http://lancaster.ac.uk/your-global-experience)



# Philosophy

## BA (Hons)

**On this degree you'll study content from a broad spectrum of sub-discipline areas – metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, history of philosophy and more – and also apply philosophy in real-world scenarios, examining philosophy's role in addressing global, social and political challenges.**

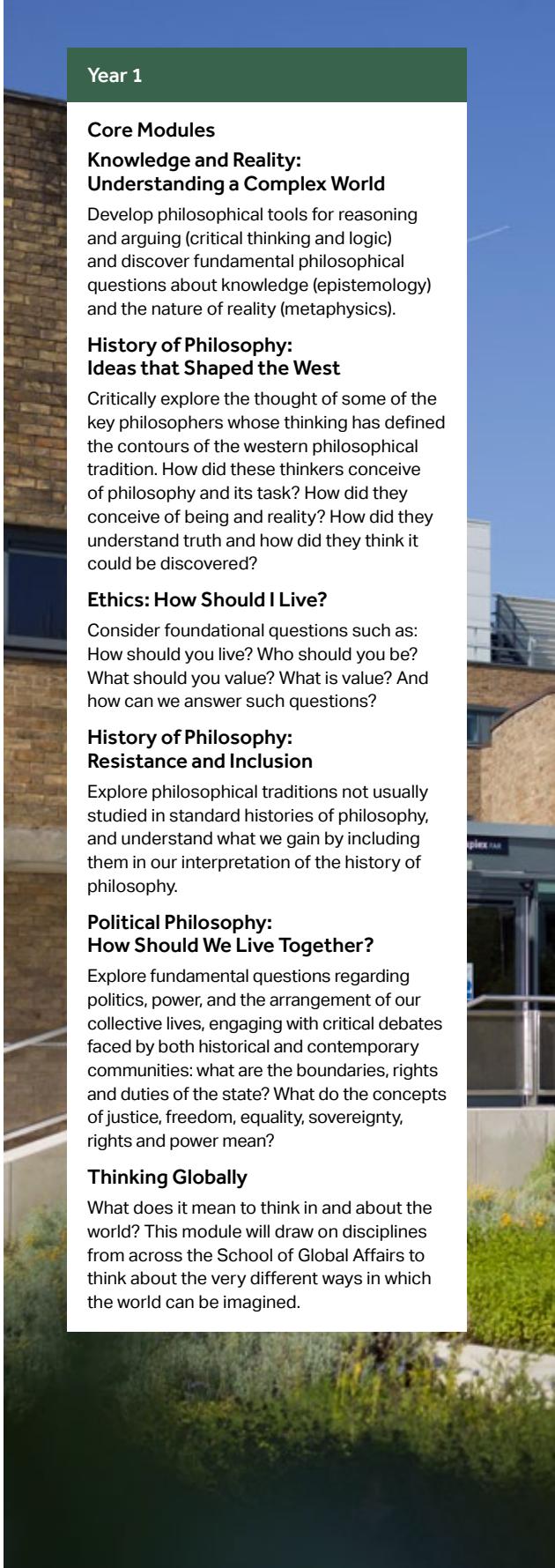
In the first year of your degree, you will study ethics, metaphysics, epistemology, critical thinking, history of philosophy in multiple traditions, and political thought.

In your second year, alongside core study in applied philosophy, you will choose subjects to study in greater depth, developing a richer picture of key questions and debates in philosophy. Subjects offered may include, for example, Philosophical Perspectives on Politics and Economics, and Continental Philosophy. And you will take part in a guided philosophy project, developing an assessed portfolio of work in a scaffolded and supported way, working independently and in small groups guided by a member of staff on a text, group of texts, or problem.

This depth of knowledge and study will prepare you for your final year of the degree. Here, you will have the opportunity to study specialised, cutting-edge research-led questions on topics from the philosophy of the social world, to philosophy of mental disorder, to the philosophy of war and conflict. And you will choose to undertake either an independent dissertation topic, or the development of a portfolio of work aimed at the public and wider dissemination of philosophy beyond the university – in politics, the community and more.

### Enhancing your curriculum

We continually review and enhance our course curricula to ensure we are delivering the best possible learning experience, and to make sure that the subject knowledge and transferable skills you develop will prepare you for your future. Information within this publication with respect to courses and modules is correct at the time of publication, and the University will make every reasonable effort to offer courses and modules as advertised. In some cases, changes may be necessary and may result in new modules or some modules and combinations being unavailable, for example as a result of student feedback, timetabling, staff changes and new research.



### Year 1

#### Core Modules

##### **Knowledge and Reality: Understanding a Complex World**

Develop philosophical tools for reasoning and arguing (critical thinking and logic) and discover fundamental philosophical questions about knowledge (epistemology) and the nature of reality (metaphysics).

##### **History of Philosophy:**

##### **Ideas that Shaped the West**

Critically explore the thought of some of the key philosophers whose thinking has defined the contours of the western philosophical tradition. How did these thinkers conceive of philosophy and its task? How did they conceive of being and reality? How did they understand truth and how did they think it could be discovered?

##### **Ethics: How Should I Live?**

Consider foundational questions such as: How should you live? Who should you be? What should you value? What is value? And how can we answer such questions?

##### **History of Philosophy:**

##### **Resistance and Inclusion**

Explore philosophical traditions not usually studied in standard histories of philosophy, and understand what we gain by including them in our interpretation of the history of philosophy.

##### **Political Philosophy:**

##### **How Should We Live Together?**

Explore fundamental questions regarding politics, power, and the arrangement of our collective lives, engaging with critical debates faced by both historical and contemporary communities: what are the boundaries, rights and duties of the state? What do the concepts of justice, freedom, equality, sovereignty, rights and power mean?

##### **Thinking Globally**

What does it mean to think in and about the world? This module will draw on disciplines from across the School of Global Affairs to think about the very different ways in which the world can be imagined.

### Year 2

#### Core Modules

##### **Philosophy Guided Project**

Create a portfolio of investigative and critical writing which explores a particular philosophical topic in depth. In this module you will be guided with expert support from a contemporary philosopher to develop your philosophical and independent study skills. Through deep engagement with a narrow topic you will develop your ability to assess philosophical arguments and make independent judgements, informed by reasoning and evidence.

##### **Applied Philosophy:**

##### **Decisions that Change the World**

Consider the relevance of philosophy to contemporary problems, and questions of how to apply philosophical knowledge and reasoning in these contexts. In this module you will explore the application of philosophy within a range of real-world settings such as professional ethics (for example, in business, communications, medicine, the media, the sciences and the armed forces), law, policy-making, economics, education and the social sciences.

##### **Mind, World and Science**

Engage with themes from philosophy of mind, philosophy of science and related topics in metaphysics, by exploring the nature of consciousness, the structure of the world and the methods by which we understand them. In this module you will develop your skills in critical reading of complex texts, scrupulous formulation of arguments and clear explanation of complex concepts, as well as your knowledge of central issues and theories in central areas of philosophy.

##### **Plus one from:**

- Employability, Purpose and Social Impact
- Global Challenges and Collaborative Solutions
- Cultural Diversity and Professional Contexts
- Taking an Idea and Making it Happen

#### Optional Modules

- + Textual Explorations in Philosophy
- + Philosophy and Popular Culture
- + Comparative Political Philosophy
- + Philosophy for Times of Global Crisis
- + Questions at the Frontiers of Philosophy

### Final Year

#### Core Modules

##### **Choose one from:**

##### **Philosophy Dissertation**

Develop a philosophical dissertation: a substantial piece of independent research that demonstrates critical thinking, deep analysis, and original insight. In this module, supported by an expert in your chosen topic you will demonstrate your advanced philosophical skills developed throughout your degree and prepare for both further academic study in philosophy and for professional roles that require skills in research, critical thinking and independent thought.

##### **Philosophy Communication and Engagement Portfolio**

Explore the impact that philosophy can have outside of academia. Academic philosophers regularly engage with, inform and persuade diverse audiences outside the academic field. To do so, they need to provide compelling, clearly-stated arguments; understand their target audience; and tailor their material to the audience they seek to impact. In this module you will learn how to communicate complex arguments and ideas effectively in non-academic contexts and apply these to discourse and debates on contemporary problems.

##### **Plus one from:**

- Technology and Social Justice
- Queer Futures
- People Power and Collective Action
- Confronting the Climate Crisis
- The Power of Ideas
- Artistic Fusions
- Futures Beyond Borders
- Love and Friendship

#### Optional Modules

- + Philosophical Perspectives on Politics and Economics
- + Continental Philosophy
- + Language, Communication and Knowledge

### Combined degrees

You can study a combined degree including Philosophy:  
+ BA (Hons) Philosophy, Politics and Economics (PPE)  
+ BA (Hons) Philosophy and Politics  
More information on these can be found in the Politics, and the Philosophy, Politics and Economics subject guides or online.



# Careers and *employability*

You will be able to gain valuable work experience on our degrees through a range of opportunities.

## Support for your career

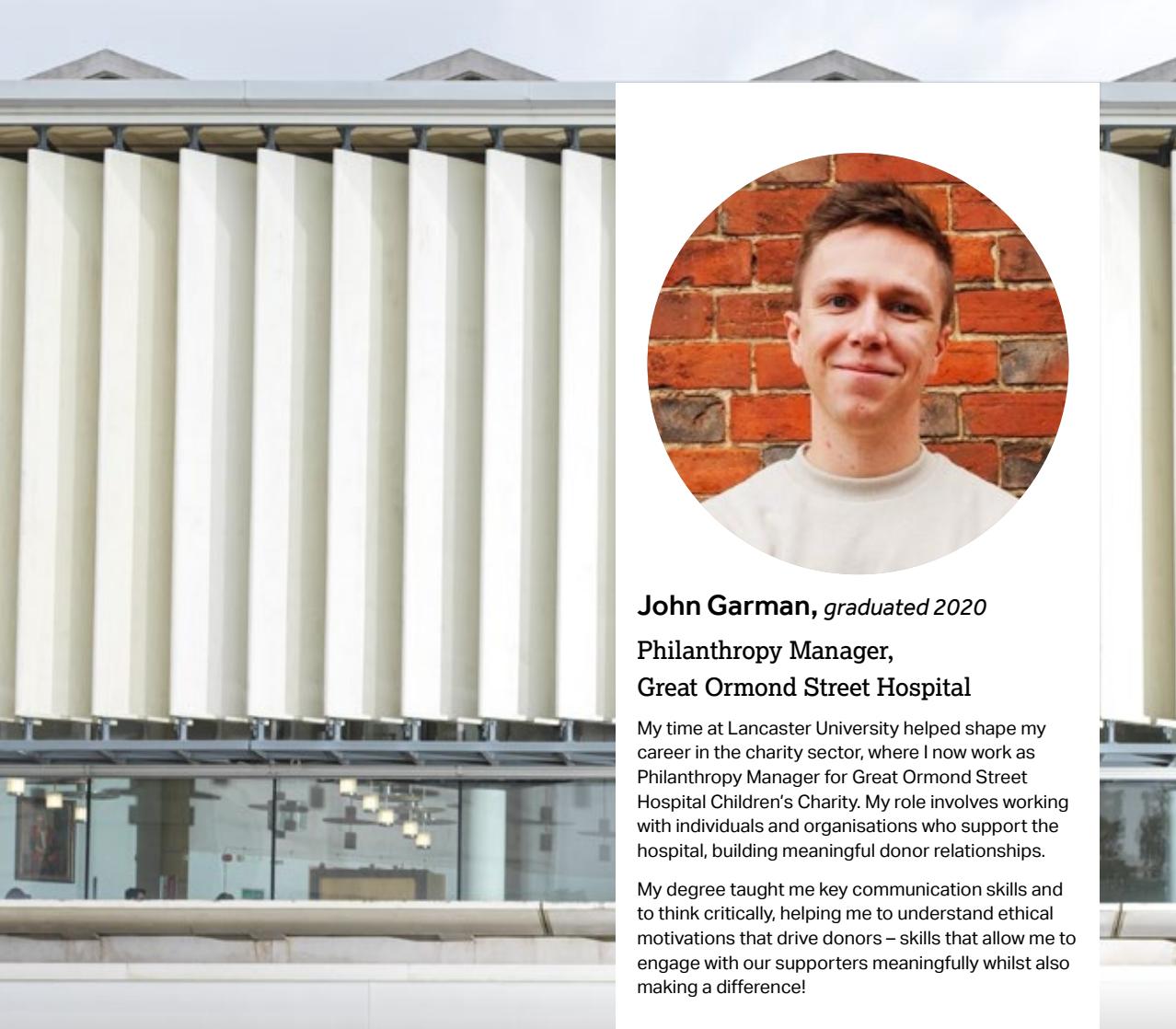
We offer life-long careers support for our students. Our career advisers are available to support you with specialist careers guidance, as well as application and interview practice. You can take part in the Lancaster Award, which is a formal recognition of extra-curricular activity that enhances your employability, for example volunteer work, training and attending careers workshops.

## Graduate destinations

Studying philosophy opens the door to a wide range of graduate careers. Graduate employers seek individuals with keen intellectual and critical skills, independence of mind, and clarity of communication. Studying philosophy provides all of these skills. Some of our graduates choose to continue to further study with us, taking a master's degree or a PhD.

Here are some examples of the diverse and varied careers that are open to philosophy graduates:

- + Media, journalism and public relations
- + Teaching and education
- + Consultancy
- + Legal research
- + Logistics and project management
- + Civil and diplomatic services
- + Politics and government
- + International charities and non-government organisations (NGOs)



**John Garman, graduated 2020**

**Philanthropy Manager,  
Great Ormond Street Hospital**

My time at Lancaster University helped shape my career in the charity sector, where I now work as Philanthropy Manager for Great Ormond Street Hospital Children's Charity. My role involves working with individuals and organisations who support the hospital, building meaningful donor relationships.

My degree taught me key communication skills and to think critically, helping me to understand ethical motivations that drive donors – skills that allow me to engage with our supporters meaningfully whilst also making a difference!





[lancaster.ac.uk/philosophy](http://lancaster.ac.uk/philosophy)

The information provided in this publication relates primarily to 2026 entry to the University and every effort has been taken to ensure the information is correct at the time of printing in January 2026. The University will use all reasonable effort to deliver the course as described but the University reserves the right to make changes after going to print. You are advised to consult our website at: [lancaster.ac.uk/study](http://lancaster.ac.uk/study) for up-to-date information before you submit your application. Further legal information may be found at: [lancaster.ac.uk/compliance/legalnotice](http://lancaster.ac.uk/compliance/legalnotice).