We live in an increasingly globalised world: one in which trade, politics and collaboration take place across international borders. Studying International Relations at Lancaster will develop your ability to think in global terms – and to understand the nature of the political, economic and environmental challenges that confront us in the twenty-first century.

At Lancaster, a research-led environment will underpin your learning, giving you the chance to explore the complex interactions between key states and non-state actors with experts specialising in different regions of the world.

We offer an exciting atmosphere to think critically about how conflict and cooperation is influenced by issues of power, law, diplomacy, religion and economics. By working closely with our academics, you’ll develop the ability to analyse international events, conduct research, and apply that knowledge effectively.

Whatever your goals, studying International Relations at Lancaster will equip you to think clearly about the international dimensions of the issues you’ll confront in your future. You’ll have the opportunity, via work-based learning on our Richardson Institute Internship Programme, or a Placement Year, to gain experience which will prepare you for your career and to develop skills that will make you more employable. You may also have the opportunity to travel abroad, visiting countries you could be studying as part of your degree, either for short-term visits or for a full year on a study abroad degree.

Many of our students choose to combine the study of International Relations with Politics, and many with other subjects such as History or Economics. We hope that this booklet provides useful material to inform your own choice, but if you have any questions, please don’t hesitate to contact us.
In your first year, you will be introduced to the methods and theoretical approaches involved in the study of International Relations in higher education, and the challenges that confront states and international organisations in an increasingly global world. You will take one core module and two optional modules.

**Core Module**

**International Relations: Theory and Practice**

We will introduce you to central aspects of the discipline of International Relations, providing a firm grounding in the major concepts and debates necessary to understand the modern world of international politics. You will learn about: the dominant features and power relations of the contemporary global system; the nature of sovereignty and security, their expression and limitations; the real-world problems confronting the international community today.

**Areas of study typically include:**

+ **International Relations Theory:** the study of how relations between states can and should be viewed and theorised, Realism, Liberalism, Constructivism and Feminism.
+ **Regional Studies:** the study of key regions of the world, and the politics of their interactions.
+ **International Institutions and Law:** the international organisations, customs, and rules that govern interstate relationships.
+ **Global Politics and Belief:** the study of how religious and ideological belief can shape international politics and the relation of states.
+ **International Crises:** the study of pressing issues confronting the international community, such as environmental collapse, technological advance, the rise of non-state actors, and terrorism.
+ **International Relations and the Domestic:** the study of how the domestic agendas can shape and influence international politics.

Because of the increasing interdependence of the national and global, domestic politics and international relations can no longer be properly understood in isolation from one another.

To ensure the best possible foundation for a degree in International Relations, in first year, we strongly recommend you also take Politics in the Modern World.

**Recommended Module**

**Politics in the Modern World**

This module introduces you to key themes in the study of modern politics, and allows you to gain critical insight into the nature and use of political power in the contemporary world. You will learn about: the foundations of the modern nation-state, and the ways in which our institutions can reflect or fail to meet the ideals of liberal democracy; the behaviour of individuals and groups in political contexts; the workings of national constitutions and international organisations; the interaction of global events and domestic agendas.

**Areas of study typically include:**

+ **Political Theory:** the study of the scope, nature, and justification of state authority, and the history of political thought.
+ **Comparative Politics:** the study of the various institutions of the nation-state, in a comparative context.
+ **Ideologies:** the study of political ideologies such as (neo-)liberalism, (neo-)conservatism, socialism, and fascism, their cohesiveness and social/political function.
+ **Political Behaviour:** the study of the ways in which agents and groups engage with politics in the age of mass and social media.
+ **Politics in a Global World:** the influence of global movements and events on domestic and international politics.

**Minor Module**

You will select a third module to complement your studies in International Relations, potentially from among the following subjects:

Criminology, History, Economics, Sociology, Philosophy, Gender and Women's Studies.

The choice available will be subject to any timetabling restrictions or entry prerequisites.
In your second year, you will examine more advanced theories of international interaction by studying the recommended module: International Relations, Security and Sustainability. You will also begin to develop expertise in particular regional dimensions of the subject by choosing from a range of geographically-focused modules.

You will study up to eight modules from an extensive range of 15-credit International Relations modules:

- International Relations, Security and Sustainability
- Politics of Development - Latin America
- China’s International Relations
- Politics and History of the Middle East
- Russian (Inter)National Politics
- International Relations and Politics of the Asia Pacific
- Peace Studies in Action
- Britain in the World
- The Governance of Global Capitalism

You may wish to complement International Relations modules with 15-credit Politics modules:

- Art and Politics
- Issues in Contemporary Political Philosophy
- European Union Politics
- Power in British Politics: The Role of the Prime Minister
- Public Policy
- Philosophical Questions in the Study of Politics and Economics
- Race and American Politics
- Religion and Violence

You can read module descriptions online at: www.lancaster.ac.uk/study

Studying International Relations at Lancaster has been an absolute joy. The atmosphere is so welcoming, the academics always kind and generous with their time, and the department is always there to offer any support you might need. It is home to an impressive collective of global experts on a wide array of topics within both politics and international relations, and getting the opportunity to engage with them on a daily basis has truly enriched my educational experience and broadened my horizons as a burgeoning academic myself.

I took part in the Richardson Institute internship programme. The skills I have gained through this experience will prove invaluable later on in my career. It gave me the opportunity to develop practical research skills and data processing knowledge. It was also a good chance to network with people from various organisations engaged in the international security, development, and humanitarian fields.

Bianka Venkataramani
BA (Hons) Peace Studies and International Relations
Year 3

At third year level, we offer specialist modules on the international politics of various regions in the world, as well as various sub-disciplines of International Relations, such as International Relations Theory, Security Studies, and International Political Economy. Other options available include the interdisciplinary study of religion, philosophy, and technology and their relevance to the study of global change.

You can choose eight modules, or combine six modules with a dissertation:

+ Africa and Global Politics
+ Britain in the World
+ China in the Modern World
+ Conspiracy Theories in Politics and Society
+ Contemporary Issues in the Middle East
+ Elections, Voters and Political Parties in Europe
+ Indian Politics, Society and Religion
+ Islamic Politics
+ Politics of Global Danger
+ Religion and Violence
+ Society and Politics in Latin America
+ Understanding External Intervention in Violent Conflicts

Dissertation

You will have the opportunity to undertake a 10,000-word dissertation; this is a sustained investigation on an international relations subject that interests you. This develops your employability and research skills, as well as your ability to work independently, with input from an academic supervisor. We offer options to complete a dissertation with field studies (potentially incorporating an international study trip), or with external collaboration (for example, via our Richardson Institute internship programme) to enhance your ability to reflect on the impact of academic work.

Placement Year and Study Abroad Degrees

Placement year and study abroad students spend year 3 away from campus. In your final year, you will return to Lancaster to study and will select from the optional modules listed above.

Joint major students

For joint and triple major students, you will study core and optional modules in your second and third subjects in approximately equal weightings through all years of study.

Find out more online:
www.lancaster.ac.uk/study

Information contained in this booklet with respect to modules is correct at the time of publication, and the University will make every reasonable effort to offer modules as advertised. In some cases changes may be necessary and may result in some modules and combinations being unavailable, for example as a result of student feedback, timetabling, staff changes and new research. Please check our website for the latest information. www.lancaster.ac.uk
Lancaster is a truly international university, with students and staff from over 100 different countries and partner institutions around the world. Your global experience is about living and learning with people from different cultures whether through your course, your College or your Students’ Union.

**Study abroad**
Grow in independence and confidence while immersing yourself in a new culture and way of learning. At Lancaster, you can apply to study abroad for the whole of your second year, providing a unique experience to add to your CV. Potential destinations currently include Australia, Canada, Hong Kong, the Netherlands, and the USA. These destinations are given as a guide only as the availability of places may vary year to year. You register your interest and apply for your preferred destination once you arrive at Lancaster. Living in another country and studying your subjects from a different perspective offers considerable benefits both in terms of your understanding of the subject and your preparation for life after university.

**Vacation travel**
Alternatively, there are usually shorter options in the Easter or summer vacation to destinations such as the US, Malaysia, India, Ghana and China. These programmes include meeting local students and businesses as well as some academic study and cultural discovery. You may also be able to attend a summer school at one of our many overseas partner universities.

In the Easter vacation, we have previously offered a ten-day trip to New York and Boston. In 2019 our U.S. trip visited:

- The John F. Kennedy Presidential Library and Museum, where we discussed U.S. civil rights and J.F.K.’s presidency.
- The United Nations, where we met with a UN official to discuss their role.
- The 9/11 Memorial Museum, where we gained perspective on the impact of 9/11 on the U.S.

*Please note that overseas opportunities may be impacted by international travel or Government border restrictions.*
Internships

The department is home to the Richardson Institute, which undertakes cutting-edge peace and conflict research. Typically, the Institute offers a number of internships per year to our students to undertake research projects for external organisations. You can also apply for internships as part of the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Internship Scheme. Past employers have included Carnegie Publishing, The Dukes Theatre, and the Ethical Consumer Research Association, with roles ranging from marketing and PR to specific research projects with heritage or humanitarian organisations.

Placements

The majority of our degrees are also available as placement year degrees that you can apply to via UCAS. With specialised support, you will apply for a professional, paid work placement in Year 3 and return to Lancaster to complete your degree in Year 4. Find out more: www.lancaster.ac.uk/placement-year

Work experience is integrated into the curriculum in optional modules. The third year module, ‘Politics Employability and Engagement through Outreach’ involves working with sixth form students and alumni who work in NGOs, the media, politics and the civil service.

Graduate destinations

An International Relations degree provides you with knowledge and transferable skills relevant to a range of different careers. We will help you determine your direction and support you in getting there. We do this by offering subject-specific support from academic tutors and specialist careers advisers.

Employers look for clear thinking, broad vision, independence, the capacity to locate and analyse problems and exercise judgement in their solution. It is also very useful to be able to present information lucidly and argue effectively for favoured courses of action. Our graduates find that their analytical and organisational skills, plus their ability to achieve insights into problems, are greatly valued by employers in many areas, including:

+ Civil and Diplomatic Services
+ Politics and Government
+ International Charities and Non-Government Organisations
+ Teaching and Education
+ International Finance and Banking
+ Journalism and Media
+ Business, Management and Consultancy

Careers service

We offer life-long careers support for our students. Our career advisers are available to support you with subject-specific careers guidance, as well as application and interview practice. You can take part in the Lancaster Award, which is a formal recognition of extra-curricular activity that enhances your employability, for example volunteer work, training and attending careers workshops.

Find out more: www.lancaster.ac.uk/careers

Find your future career

You will be able to gain work experience on our degrees through opportunities in all years of study.
Degrees and entry requirements

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<td>ABB</td>
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<td>BA Hons</td>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>L250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Politics, International Relations and Management</td>
<td>BSc Hons</td>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>LN30</td>
<td>ABB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Study abroad options
Placement year options

Visit our website for more information on degree options, scholarships and entry requirements (such as BTECs).

www.lancaster.ac.uk

Get in touch
Department of Politics, Philosophy and Religion (PPR)
Lancaster University,
Lancaster, LA1 4YL
www.lancaster.ac.uk/ppr
Message a student: www.lancaster.ac.uk/chat
E: ppr@lancaster.ac.uk
@PPRLancaster

Important information

The information in this publication relates primarily to 2023–24 entry to the University and every effort has been taken to ensure the information is correct at the time of printing (June 2022). The University will use all reasonable effort to deliver the courses as described but the University reserves the right to make changes after going to print. In exceptional circumstances that are beyond the University’s reasonable control (Force Majeure Events), we may need to amend the programmes and provision advertised. However, in this event, the University will take reasonable steps to minimise the disruption to your studies. You are advised to consult our website at: www.lancaster.ac.uk/study for up-to-date information before you submit your application. More information on limits to the University’s liability can be found in the Student Contract at: www.lancaster.ac.uk/terms. Further legal information may be found at: www.lancaster.ac.uk/compliance/legalnotice

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