Superusers' Engagement **Experiences in Online Mental** Health Forums: A Reflexive **Thematic Analysis**



Catherine Liberty



c.liberty@lancaster.ac.uk



Supervisors: Fionna Lobban & Caroline Swarbrick Advisor: Paul Marshall

What is a Superuser?

Superusers are highly active forum members who provide advice and support to other users. Superusers help to create cohesive online communities. Most superusers spend at least 1 hour a week communicating in online forums.

Why are Superusers of Interest?

- Despite accounting for just 1% of forum users superusers are critical to forum stability and success.
- Online forums would collapse without superusers!
- Little is known about superusers' experiences and needs.

Research Purpose

The purpose of this study is to learn about Superusers'

- 1. Forum Engagement Experiences
- 2. Motivations for Online Community Engagement
- 3. Unique Support Needs

<u>Superusers' Experiences of</u> **Online Mental Health Forums**

The Research Paradigm

ONTOLOGY Critical Realism

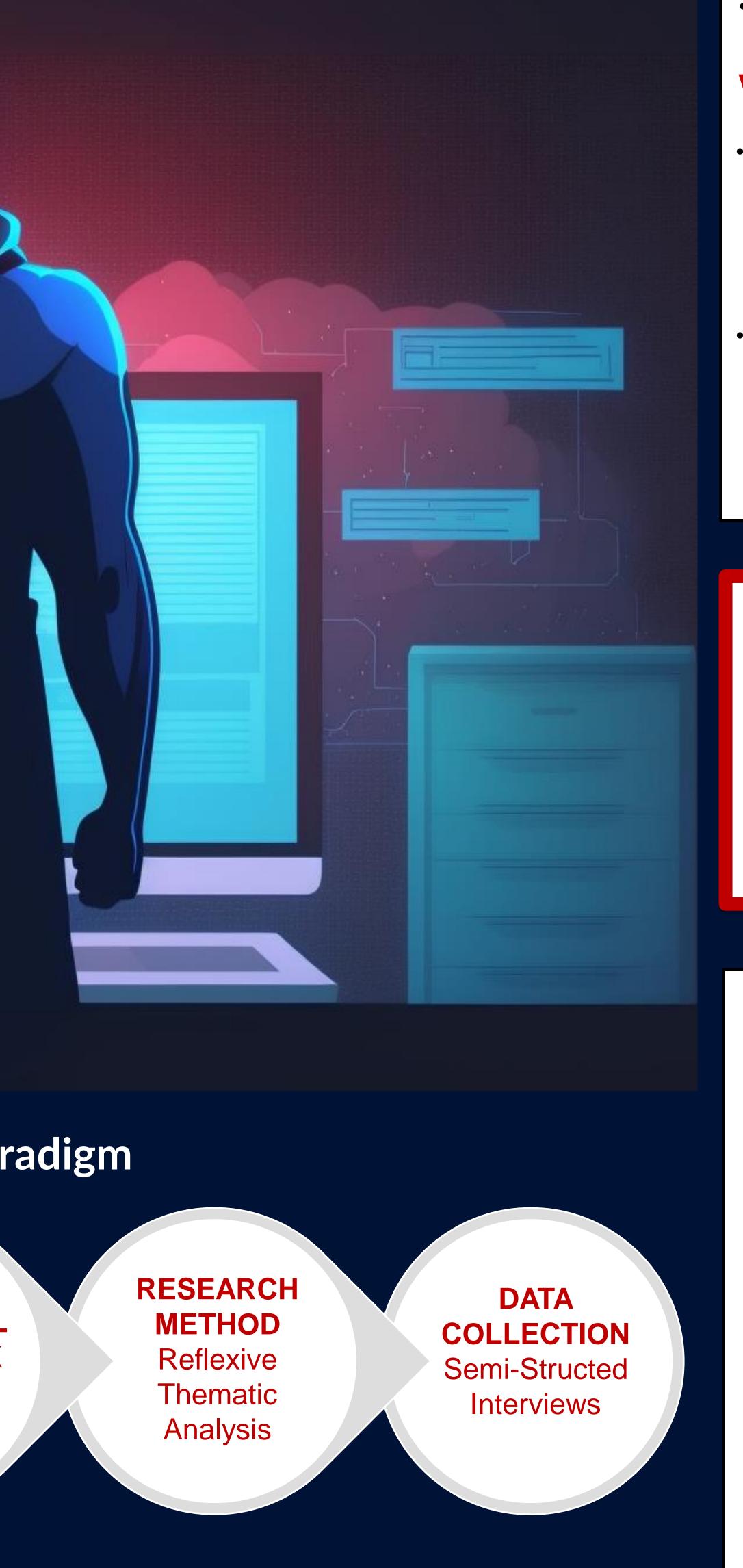
EPISTEMOLOGY Interpretivism

THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK TBC

Kev References

Carron-Arthur, B., Ali, K., Cunningham, J. A., & Griffiths, K. M. (2015). From help-seekers to influential users: a systematic review of participation styles in online health communities. Journal of Medical Internet Research, 17(12), e271. https://doi.org/10.2196/jmir.4705 De Simoni, A., Shah, A. T., Fulton, O., Parkinson, J., Sheikh, A., Panzarasa, P., Pagliari, C., Coulson, N. S., & Griffiths, C. J. (2020). Superusers' engagement in asthma online communities: asynchronous web-based interview study. Journal of Medical Internet Research, 22 (6), e18185. https://doi.org/10.2196/18185

van Mierlo, T. (2014). The 1% rule in four digital health social networks: an observational study. Journal of Medical Internet Research, 16 (2), e33. https://doi.org/10.2196/jmir.2966



Why is This Research Important?

Progress to Date & Next Steps



Who Will Be Recruited?

• 15-20 Adults Aged \geq 18 (no upper age limit) Self-identified mental health forum superusers No geographical constraints

Many organizations (e.g., the NHS) are investing in the creation of online forums to bridge mental health support gaps but they are doing so with no knowledge of how to support forum superusers.

Findings from this study have the potential to help various public, private and third sector organizations to better understand how to involve, train and support superusers within the online forums they create.

Members of the Public With **Insight Into Online Health** Forums are Helping to Shape

This Research!

Ethical Approval Received Initial Public Involvement Meetings Held Systematic Literature Review Protocol Complete Piloting the Interview Schedule Launching Study Recruitment Systematic Review of Background Literature □ Starting Interviews





