Study Abroad Handbook for Postgraduate students
Department of Linguistics and English Language

How to Apply

Grade requirement:
You are expected to have a GPA of 3.0, a credit or grade B average or equivalent in a related degree.

English requirements:
If you are a non-native English language speaker, our English requirements are IELTS 6.5 (with at least 6.0 in writing and 5.5 in the other elements); Pearson PTE Academic 58 overall with at least 50 in writing and 42 in equivalent IELTS elements, CEFR B2-C1 or equivalent.

Students who have IELTS 6.0 (with at least 5.5 in each element) or Pearson PTE Academic 50 overall (with at least 42 in each element) can take part in the 4 week English for Academic Purposes (EAP) course instead of retaking their tests.

IELTS and Pearson certificates are valid for 2 years from the test date and your certificate will need to be valid on the start date of your studies at Lancaster.
If you are a non-native English speaker studying at an English speaking university, please include a copy of the Secure English Language Test (SELT) certificate e.g. IELTS, Pearson or TOEFL you submitted when you applied to your home University/College.

Students coming for more than 6 months
We will accept the most recent SELT according to the English Language requirements outlined above or equivalent. There are several ways that you can provide evidence of your English Language ability, details are listed here.

Students coming for less than 6 months
If you are coming to Lancaster for less than 6 months, we will still need to review your English Language ability. However, we can accept a wider range of certificates including qualifications listed here or confirmation from your home university.

If you have any further questions about this, you can email studyabroad@lancaster.ac.uk

You can study at Lancaster for:
- Michaelmas term (October - December)
- Lent term (January - March)
- Michaelmas & Lent term (October – March)

You are required to take 20 - 30 ECTS credits per term.
Modules available to Erasmus+ students

Although we make every effort to ensure the accuracy of information about modules, there may be some unavoidable changes. At the stage of the application, you are only completing a provisional study plan and it will only be confirmed when you arrive in Lancaster. We recommend you to have a strong list of back-up options in case you need to make changes to your provisional study plan.

Please note that you can change your mind if you need to and switch modules during your first week at Lancaster.

LING403: Content Based Approaches to Language Education

ECTS Credits: 5
Tutor: Diane Potts (Convenor)
Term taught: Lent Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
- Must interact fully with all the materials on the Moodle page and all the required readings

Module description
This module is designed to expand your design capacities as a language educator. Increasingly, English language learners need academic rather than everyday language, must negotiate technical language and engage with English-speaking suppliers and clients, and/or work with international stakeholders in commercial and non-profit settings. English is the medium of instruction in high school science classrooms in Hong Kong, in mainstream classrooms across Africa, and in a range of disciplines in global post-secondary institutions. As language educators, we are tasked with supporting learners in developing English for these purposes. In this module, you will explore analytical frameworks for identifying the linguistic demands of academic and professional contexts, engage with techniques for planning relevant lessons and courses, and consider the implications for classroom practice. Although our focus will be on academic contexts, the same practices and principles apply when working elsewhere. You will also have the opportunity to discuss the professional challenges of working with content educators, the issues of professional identity that arise, and the experiences of language educators who have taught in such contexts. The module combines theory, research and practice to provide a professional knowledge base for participation in this field.

Outline syllabus
- Theories of content-based instruction in language education.
- Planning for content-based instruction.
- Analyzing the linguistic demands of disciplinary and professional texts and documents.
- Working with genres and register.
- Negotiating the professional demands of content-based instruction.

Recommended Reading
Any of the following books and articles can provide an entry into the field of language and content instruction.

Assessments
• Module framework and commentary (schematic + 1,000 words).
• Issue paper (1,500 words).

LING404: Curriculum Design in Language Education

ECTS Credits: 5
Tutor: Oksana Afitska (Convenor)
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only, Weeks 1-5
Pre-requisites:
  o This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
Being grounded in empirical research evidence, informed by second language acquisition & learning theories, and driven by practical considerations, this course introduces key principles and procedures of language curriculum design to students with limited or no prior knowledge of curriculum design. It specifically focuses on an examination of factors that inform course construction, an analysis of models of curriculum design and types of language syllabi, an exploration of methods of curriculum evaluation, and an examination of procedures involved in adaptation and design of language teaching materials. Additionally, the course considers ways in which grammar instruction can be integrated into language curricula informed by various language teaching methods.

Outline syllabus
Unit 1: Factors informing course construction (needs, environment, principles)
Unit 2: Models of curriculum design and types of language syllabi
Unit 3: Evaluation of the curriculum
Unit 4: Integrating grammar instruction into curriculum design
Unit 5: Design and adaptation of language teaching materials

Core text

Recommended Reading
Assessments
A 2,500 word written assignment

LING411: Second Language Acquisition

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Diane Potts (Convenor)
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
- Must interact fully with all the materials on the Moodle site and do all required readings

Module description
Aims: This module introduces you to dominant theories of second language acquisition and supports you in drawing connections between these theories and the field of language education. The relationship is not always direct, and you will be asked to think about such questions as ‘What is language?’ ‘What does it mean to learn a language?’ and ‘What are the implications for language educators?’ You won’t have all the answers by the end of the module, but you will be in a much stronger position than when you began.
Objectives: Participants will become familiar with contemporary theory, methodology, and empirical research in the field of second language acquisition.

Outline syllabus
This module provides a general introduction to theories and approaches in second language acquisition (SLA). Students will explore theoretical and empirical issues in the field, and language learning will be examined as both a cognitive and social achievement. Readings are a mixture of seminal works, theoretical overviews and current research papers. The module includes online as well as offline interaction with peers and tutors.

Recommended Reading
There is no textbook for this module. The readings are a mixture of peer-reviewed journal articles and chapters that have been carefully selected by the tutors.

The following books provide overviews of one or more theoretical perspectives in SLA. They are a good place to begin if you want additional information about a theory.
Assessment
Two x 2,500 word written assignments

LING415: Principles of Language Teaching

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Diane Potts (Convenor)
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only

Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
- Must interact fully with all the materials on the Moodle site and do all required readings

Module description
This module aims to support you in developing your capacity to design effective language education pedagogies across a wide range of contexts.

This will enable you to:
- understand characteristics of effective teaching, and how these characteristics support language learning;
2. select, evaluate and modify teaching resources (e.g. local textbooks from the home context) as appropriate to purpose and context;
3. identify and engage in effective practices of scaffolding, modelling and feedback to support learning
4. develop or adapt tasks that promote language development for a specific context.

The course will alternate between ideas and application, and includes practical as well as more theoretical content. It involves a combination of readings, lectures, discussion, and group work.

Outline syllabus
The following topics will be covered:

- Language Teaching Approaches – History of the field, concepts of language and learning.
- Scaffolding
- Modelling
- Fostering language awareness
- Providing feedback
- Teaching the language system: Below the clause
- Teaching the language system: Above the clause
- Designing for teaching

Recommended Reading
The readings for our course are a selection of book chapters and research articles from a number of different publications. If you would like to prepare before our course starts, you might find it helpful to read a general introductory textbook on language teaching. The following are some examples:


Assessment
- Three coursework pieces, submitted at various points in the course and worth in total 50%.
- A final assignment of 2500 words, worth 50%.
LING416: Sociophonetics

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Sam Kirkham and Claire Nance (Co-Convenors)
Term taught: Lent Term Only

Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
This course will introduce students to sociophonetics and equip them with the practical skills necessary to undertake a research project in sociophonetics. The course involves a synthesis of theoretical approaches and practical methodologies, and aims to introduce students to key issues and common analyses in the field. Students will learn how to use acoustic analysis software, such as Praat, and also learn to carry out data processing and analysis using R (a statistical programming language). There will also be the opportunity to integrate sociophonetic analysis with appropriate statistical methods and aspects of social and linguistic theory. The course will be structured around a series of topics that require students to analyse a particular area of phonetics in terms of its potential sociolinguistic significance.

Our sociophonetics course is designed for students who have already some undergraduate background in phonetics (including the International Phonetic Alphabet, articulatory descriptions, some basic acoustic phonetics). Please contact the course convenors if you wish to discuss this further.

Outline syllabus
The course will be taught via practical workshop sessions covering topics such as:
- Acoustic phonetics
- Vowels and regional variation
- Vowel normalisation
- Liquids and ethnicity
- Stops and bilingualism
- Intonational variation
- Speech perception
- Collecting and analysis data
- Statistical analysis
- Phonetic theory and sociolinguistic variation

Recommended Reading


**Assessment**
The course will be assessed via a 5,000 word assignment. This will consist of a small-scale analysis of sociophonetic data using skills gained throughout the course.

**LING421: Corpus Linguistics**

**ECTS Credits:** 10  
**Tutor:** Paul Baker (Convenor)  
**Term taught:** Michaelmas Term Only  
**Pre-requisites:**  
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners  
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline  
- Either LING421 Corpus Linguistics or LING428 Using Corpora in Language Teaching may be taken for credit but not both

**Module description**
Corpus linguistics is a methodology whereby large collections of electronically transcribed texts are used in conjunction with computer tools to investigate language.

This course aims to provide a general introduction to corpus based language study. It centres around two main parts – corpus methods for exploring linguistic variation and the applications of corpus linguistics such as language teaching, forensic linguistics and discourse analysis.

Students will learn how to use corpus analysis packages such as CQpWeb, Lancsbox and Antconc. (Note that a supplementary 3-week course in Research Methods will cover corpus building, statistical analysis and corpus annotation in more detail).

**Outline syllabus**
The course consists of a series of lectures, supplemented by work on computers. It is assumed that students entering the course have at least a basic knowledge of computers. Topics covered will include:
- Introduction to corpus linguistics
- Concordances
- Collocations
- Frequency lists and lexical bundles
- Keywords
- Corpus building and annotation
- Applications of corpus linguistics

**Recommended Reading**


**Further Reading**


**Assessment**

A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING428: Using Corpora in Language Teaching**

**ECTS Credits:** 5

**Tutor:** Jennifer Hughes (Convenor)

**Term taught:** Michaelmas Term Only

**Pre-requisites:**

- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
- Either LING421 Corpus Linguistics or LING428 Using Corpora in Language Teaching may be taken for credit but not both

**Module description**

This module is designed to provide students with the knowledge of corpus linguistics that will enable them to bring corpora and corpus resources into their language classrooms. First, it provides the necessary theoretical understanding of the principles of corpus linguistics that underlie the correct use of corpus linguistic techniques. Next, the module will introduce students to a range of available corpus resources such as different types of corpora and tools available for analysing them. In the module, students will be given the opportunity to explore these resources and evaluate their usefulness for different teaching contexts and for different learner needs. Finally, the course will equip students with the practical skills necessary for developing effective classroom materials and activities using corpus linguistics

Upon successful completion of this module, students will be able to demonstrate:

- familiarity with recent developments in the field of language teaching and learning
- appropriate use of corpus linguistics for purposes of teaching and materials development
- sensitivity to different teaching contexts and target populations
- developing skills in analysing language of learners' second language use

**Outline syllabus**

1. Introduction to corpus-based approaches to language teaching and learning
2. Overview of basic corpus linguistic techniques for language analysis (e.g. concordancing, wordlists)
3. Overview of different types of corpora and their use for pedagogical purposes
4. Using CL in the classroom 1: Data-driven learning
5. Using CL in the classroom 2: Development of corpus-informed teaching materials

**Recommended Reading**


Tenorio, E. H., & Rodríguez-Navarro, L.Q., & Santana, J. (Eds.) (2007). *Corpora in the foreign language classroom: Selected papers from the Sixth International Conference on Teaching and Language Corpora (TaLC 6)*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.

**Assessment proportions**
- Forum / wiki (700 words) (20%).
- Written assignment (1800 words) (80%).

**LING429: Forensic Linguistics**

**ECTS Credits:** 10  
**Tutor:** Claire Hardaker (Convenor)  
**Term taught:** Lent Term Only  
**Pre-requisites:**
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners  
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description and outline syllabus**

This module aims to provide students with:
- an understanding of the history and highly evolving status of forensic linguistics  
- an understanding of the nature of forensic linguistics, including its applications and limits  
- an appreciation of the difference between the broader and more narrowly defined notions of forensic linguistics  
- the ability to carry out basic analyses of a variety of written and spoken texts from the point of view of language and the law
• an understanding of some of the difficulties in writing up, presenting, and using scientific evidence in a court of law.

**Course Content Week-by-week breakdown**

**Class Title**
01. Introduction to language and the law
02. Data and ethics
03. Authorship 1: theories
04. Authorship 2: methods
05. Authorship 3: applications

**06. READING WEEK**
07. Interview versus interrogation
08. Manipulation
09. Deception and credibility (GL)
10. Expert witness

**Recommended Reading**
There are increasing numbers of excellent books on Forensic Linguistics, and no single book is compulsory. However, if you wish to purchase one or two...


**Assessment**
A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING430: Bilingualism**

**ECTS Credits: 10**
**Tutor:** Sebastian Muth (Convenor), Diane Potts, Aina Casaponsa
**Term taught:** Michaelmas Term Only
**Pre-requisites:**
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description**
This module provides an in-depth introduction to the subject of bilingualism and multilingualism, viewed from the perspectives of individual language practice and its implications in social life. We will look at a variety of contexts and sites, among those education, the legal system, the economy, and the state. This module is designed to provide a better understanding of current issues, methods and theoretical developments in the study of bilingualism and multilingualism in society. By drawing on examples from empirical research in this field, this module aims to introduce different research approaches and to enable you to take a critical perspective on how social structures as well as language policies and -ideologies shape language practice. In doing so, it is the aim of this module to put the perspective on multilingual repertoires within social-, political-, and economic contexts.
In teaching we will draw on students’ own experiences of bilingualism and multilingual societies (even ‘monolingual’ societies are very often multilingual in reality) as well putting multilingualism into wider political-economic and language-ideological contexts.

Outline syllabus
The module will include the following topics:

- **Bilingualism in its social context.** Here, we will be looking at: (a) different models of *diglossia* (sharp differences in status and function between languages in a bilingual society); (b) the use of social network analysis in research on *language maintenance* and *shift*; (c) studies of multilingual literacies, multimodal bilingualism and the multilingual landscape; (d) critical and historical perspectives on bilingualism.

- **Code-switching** (mixing of languages) in bilingual discourse, looking at how bilinguals employ a mixture of languages as a resource for displaying different dimensions of their identity and managing conversational interactions in bilingual and multilingual contexts.

- **Language planning and policy,** including research on language policy, bilingual classroom discourse and on language education policy-making in different multilingual settings.

- The course is designed so as to take account of the particular interest of those who take it, so participants are encouraged to bring their own examples. Many of those who take it have recently lived in a bilingual/multilingual situation, have a family member or close friend who is bilingual or are bilingual themselves (in early childhood, during adolescence or as an adult). It is *not* necessary to be from a bilingual community or society to participate in this course.

- **Organisation of the course**
  - The course consists of 9 two-hour lectures/seminars. The first part of each session will be more lecture-like and will be to introduce key concepts, descriptive frameworks and issues arising out of each area of research. The second part will consider concepts, frameworks and issues with reference to specific bilingual/multilingual situations or with reference to various kinds of bilingual data.
  - Participants are asked to prepare a short presentation on the bilingual situation in a specific place (this can be, but doesn’t have to be, your own place of origin). These presentations take place in the second half of the term and provide a great deal of interesting information from diverse parts of the world.

**Recommended Reading**

*Main Texts for the module:*

*Other Introductory Reading:*

**Assessment**
A 5,000 word written assignment.
LING434: Pragmatics

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Jonathan Culpeper (Convenor)
Term taught: Lent Term Only

Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
This module considers how meanings are constructed in communication. It aims (1) to cover the major areas in pragmatic theory, (2) to introduce the latest developments in those areas, and (3) to apply the theory to real data.

The course involves one three-hour block per week, during which there will be approximately a one-hour lecture and an associated one-hour seminar, with a break and spill-over time built in. There is no session in Reading week, Week 6).

Outline syllabus
Broadly speaking, the bulk of the course is organised so that it focuses in turn on various components that are central to communication. In the first two weeks, we focus on topics, such as referring expression and presuppositions, that more clearly overlap with the formal language system, falling on the border between semantics/grammar and pragmatics. The following two weeks, focus on topics that involve hearer inferencing and comprehension. Relevant frameworks include schema theory, Grice and Relevance Theory. Next we focus on speaker intention and frameworks for describing speech acts or pragmatic acts. The following week focuses on context, and considers various ways of describing it. We then focus on the interpersonal dynamics of interaction, and consider politeness and impoliteness theories. The final week concerns the application of pragmatics to cross-cultural situations.

The emphasis of the course is on the application of pragmatic theory to 'real' data, and how that application affords insights into both the data and the theory. Data will mainly be spoken interactions, taken from films and documentaries, but will include other data types too.

Weekly topic list

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<th>Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Referential pragmatics</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Informational pragmatics</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Inferential pragmatics I: Associative knowledge-based inferencing</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Inferential pragmatics II: Logical inferencing in conversation</td>
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<td>Impoliteness</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>Cross-cultural pragmatics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Recommended reading
Assessment proportions
A 5,000 word written assignment.

LING435: Sociolinguistics

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutors: Danielle Turton
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
This module introduces you to fundamental concepts and approaches involved in the study of the links between language and society. We will look at a number of important approaches to sociolinguistic research, and cover the topics most central to the discipline and its development. These include language variation and change, which usually refers to social, geographical and stylistic differences within a single language and how they change through time; language contact, including pidginisation, creolisation and the emergence of ‘hybrid’ languages; and societal multilingualism, including language shift, language death and language revival.

Outline syllabus
The module will cover a selection of the following topics: Language, dialect and standard; variation within one speech community – variation (e.g. geographical) between speech communities - the work of the variationist sociolinguists; language variation, change and social networks; sociolinguistics of speech communities - diglossia, code switching and language shift; language contact, pidginisation and creolisation; language death and revitalisation; language globalisation and localisation; sociolinguistics of orthography.

Recommended Reading


Assessment
A 5,000 word written assignment.

LING438: Experimental Approaches to Language and Cognition

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Panos Athanasopoulos (Convenor), Silke Brandt, Aina Casaponsa, Patrick Rebuschat
Term taught: Lent Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
The central aim of the module is to introduce students to modern experimental methods of measuring the ubiquitous relationship between language and cognition, which is a basic theoretical tenet of Cognitive Linguistics. In particular, it will begin by presenting language acquisition as a general learning process, and looking at interactions between linguistic and social-cognitive development in children. It will then explore the growing body of experimental research that investigates how an individual’s linguistic and cultural background informs their view of the world, and impacts on their thinking processes in adulthood (also known as the linguistic relativity hypothesis). The module then explores the cognitive characteristics of the bilingual individual, focusing on lexical processing and representation, as well as the way in which bilingualism affects cognitive processes such as perception, cognitive control, and moral judgments. The final sessions focus on the cognitive mechanisms by which languages are learned and processed, examining the role of implicit learning and statistical learning in the acquisition process.

Outline syllabus
This syllabus is illustrative. Some topics may vary each year depending on staff availability. Topics addressed will reflect the research interests of available staff and typically include:
- Introduction and Basic Principles
- Language and Cognition in L1 development:
  - Theory of Mind (false belief understanding tasks)
  - The role of frequency in the acquisition of syntax (syntactic priming)
- Language and Cognition in adulthood
  - Lexical and grammatical influences on cognition (categorisation, similarity judgment tasks)
  - Neural correlates of linguistic relativity (visual search, oddball paradigm)
- The Bilingual Mind: Words and Concepts
  - Lexical processing and representation (lexical decision tasks, stroop task)
  - Cognitive consequences of bilingualism (cognitive control, moral judgments)
- Cognitive mechanisms of learning:
  - Statistical learning (implicit and explicit knowledge measures)
  - Memory and attention (priming paradigms in a L2 learning context/dual task methodology)

Recommended Reading


**Assessment:** A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING439: Cognitive Linguistics**

**ECTS Credits:** 10  
**Tutor:** Christopher Hart (Convenor), Panos Athanasopoulos, Willem Hollmann, Veronika Koller, and Daniel Van Olmen  
**Term taught:** Michaelmas Term Only  
**Pre-requisites:**  
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners  
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description**  
The module will cover the field of Cognitive Linguistics. In particular, it will introduce the foundational principles of Cognitive Linguistics locating it in opposition to the more dominant model of Generative Linguistics. Hereafter, a central concern of the module will be the relationship between language and more general cognitive processes in the creation of meaning, as well as the relationship between language, body and mind. Students will therefore be introduced to a number of fundamental cognitive processes understood to support language, including categorisation, metaphor and Gestalt principles of organisation. The module will show how such processes underpin the semantics of various domains of cultural as well as physical experience.

**Outline syllabus**  
The first five weeks of the course will introduce fundamental concepts and principles of Cognitive Linguistics, including:

- Introduction and Basic Principles
- Categories and Frames
- Image Schemas and Embodiment
- Metaphor and Metonymy
- Mental Spaces and Conceptual Blending

The remaining weeks will introduce more advanced concepts and applications, reflecting the expertise at Lancaster. These will typically be selected from topics including:

- Polysemy and Prepositions
- Space and Time
- Collostructions
- Grammaticalisatoin/Subjectification
- Cognitive Stylistics

**Recommended Reading**


**Assessment proportions**

A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING440: Critical Discourse Analysis**

**ECTS Credits**: 10

**Tutor**: Christopher Hart (Convenor)

**Term taught**: Lent Term Only

**Pre-requisites**:

- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description**

Critical Discourse Analysis is concerned with the way power, ideology, identity and inequality are encoded in and enacted through texts. This course introduces students to the most recent advances in Critical Discourse Analysis with a focus on Cognitive Linguistic and multimodal approaches. The aim of the course is to enable students to identify and analyse the features of texts and conceptualisation
that are involved in the discursive construction of social realities and the discursive legitimation of social action. We consider a range of discourses, including discourses of migration, war, civil disorder and corporate practice, articulated in and across a variety of communicative modes and genres.

Outline syllabus
Topics addressed will include:
- Event-structure
- Metaphor
- Stance and evaluation
- Worlds and spaces
- Point of view
- Experimental methods

Recommended Reading


Assessment
A 5,000 word written assignment.
Individual presentation (formative only)

LING442: Introduction to Discourse Studies

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Veronika Koller (Convenor) and Alison Sealey
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
The term “discourse” is understood in various ways in the social sciences and humanities. In this module we approach discourse in two principal ways. On the one hand, we regard discourse as structured use of language consisting of more than one sentence. The analysis of discourse in this sense involves investigation of the ways in which words, phrases and sentences hang together and make sense in contexts of use. At this level linguistic theories and methods of linguistic description are of special relevance. On the other hand, discourse is often thought of as language use as social practice that is based on, and influences, cognition. Thus, for example, we speak of media discourse, legal
discourse, and the like. Here we ask questions about the linguistic characteristics of these different discourses. In addition we relate the texts that instantiate these discourse to the context of their production, distribution and reception, as well as to their wider social context.

The module aims to familiarise students with the range of theories in Discourse Studies. It also aims to provide practical analytical skills and methodologies for analyzing spoken, written and multimodal texts of different genres. Acquiring sufficient technical knowledge of linguistic description is regarded as an important practical goal. Hands-on practical work with texts will therefore be an important element of the course.

**Recommended Reading**


**Assessment**

A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING443: Intercultural Communication**

**ECTS Credits:** 10

**Tutor:** Sebastian Muth (Convenor)

**Term taught:** Michaelmas Term Only

**Pre-requisites:**

- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
Module description
This module provides an overview of: the main approaches to culture that have informed research in intercultural communication (‘big’, ‘small’, ‘high-context’, ‘low-context’, discursively constructed); the core traditions of research in the field of intercultural communication (‘intercultural’, ‘cross-cultural’ and ‘inter-discourse’); the main methodological approaches used to investigate culture and interculturality; the different definitions of intercultural competence; and the methods that can be used for developing intercultural competence. The main focus is on developing a critical understanding of core concepts, methodological approaches and traditions of research in the field of intercultural communication.

Outline syllabus
- Approaches to culture
- Identity and culture
- Stereotyping
- The language-culture nexus
- ‘Intercultural’, ‘cross-cultural’ and ‘inter-discourse’ communication
- Verbal and non-verbal communication: metaphor, silence, turn-taking
- Intercultural competence

Recommended Reading


Assessment
A 1,500-word article review (30%) and a 3,500-word essay (70%).

LING450: Stylistics

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Elena Semino (Convenor)
Term taught: Lent Term Only
Pre-requisites:
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
**Module description**

This course is concerned with the linguistic analysis of literary texts. Its main aim is to enable students to use linguistic analysis in order to explain how literary texts achieve their effects (e.g. how they convey new views of reality, how they project text worlds and characters, how they convey different points of view). The course introduces the most central concepts in stylistics, including the most recent advances in the field (especially in cognitive stylistics). The focus is mostly on prose fiction, but poetry and drama will also be considered.

**Outline syllabus**

- Creativity in language
- Metaphor: conventionality and creativity
- Point of view
- Mind Style
- Speech and thought presentation
- Text worlds 1: possible worlds
- Text worlds 2: schemata and blends
- Characterisation 1: background knowledge and characterisation
- Characterisation 2: textual clues and characterisation

**Recommended Reading**


**Assessment proportions**

A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING460: Language Test Construction and Evaluation**

**ECTS Credits:** 10

**Tutor:** Tineke Brunfaut (Convenor)

**Term taught:** Lent Term Only

**Pre-requisites:**

- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline
- Must have a background in Language testing
Module descriptions
The aim of the course is to:

• familiarise students with the ways in which tests are constructed and validated
• enable students to construct and validate their own tests
• enable students critically to evaluate test items

Outline syllabus
Topics to be covered during the course include:

• basic concepts in language testing
• the test design process
• establishing test reliability
• test validation procedures
• analysing test performance qualitatively and quantitatively
• the testing of reading, writing, listening and speaking

The course will involve 19 contact hours, in seminars and workshops. Students will be expected to do preparatory reading, and there will also be a number of practical tasks, sometimes involving group work, which students will be required to complete before particular sessions.

Recommended Reading
Core reading:


Other recommended reading:


Assessment
A 5,000 word written assignment.

LING444: Bilingualism and Cognition

ECTS Credits: 10
Tutor: Aina Casaponsa (Convenor), Panos Athanasopoulos
Term taught: Michaelmas Term Only
Pre-requisites:
  o This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

Module description
The central aim of this module is to familiarise students with modern experimental methods in the study of the bilingual mind, and present current theories and debates regarding the relationship between language and cognition in bilinguals. Workshops of this module are underpinned by the idea that bi/multilingualism has become the norm in modern societies and that understanding how humans process two (or more) languages in one mind, or how bilingualism can affect other aspects of cognition (e.g., executive functions, perception, decision-making) has become of central relevance in psycholinguistic research. Starting with our current understanding of bilingualism and the mind, paying particular attention to the methodological issues that are particularly relevant in bilingualism research, students will then come in contact with the growing body of behavioural and neurophysiological experimental research that inform us how additional languages are acquired, processed and used at the mental and neural levels. Hereafter, a central concern of the module will be the cognitive consequences of holding two (or more) languages in one mind, covering topics such as perception, cognitive control, emotions, and decision-making.

Outline syllabus
This syllabus is illustrative. Some topics may vary each year depending on staff availability. Topics addressed will reflect the research interests of available staff and typically include:

- What is bilingualism/multilingualism? What is the mind?
- Scientific rigour in bilingualism experimental research
- Bilingual language acquisition
- Multilingual language processing: Comprehension and Production
- Cognitive consequences of multicompetence
- Cognitive control in bilinguals
- Language emotionality in bilinguals
- Decision-making and moral judgements in bilinguals

Recommended Reading


**Assessment**
A 5,000 word written assignment.

**LING445: Intercultural Encounters: Applying Theories of Intercultural Communication**

**ECTS Credits:** 10

**Tutor:** Dimitrinka Atanasova (Convenor)

**Term taught:** Lent Term Only

**Pre-requisites:**
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description**
This module aims to develop:
- students understanding of the role of culture in interactions in specific domains such as business, education, health, tourism
- students ability to evaluate the use of language-based methods and theories for studying intercultural communication in specific domains
- students ability to analyse language that subtly communicates ideas about culturally and linguistically defined groups using appropriate linguistic techniques

**Outline syllabus**
Lectures are underpinned by the idea that culture and interculturality are integral to various domains of interaction in our everyday and professional lives. These include, but are not limited to, studying, travelling, going to the doctor, attending a business meeting, dialling an emergency phone line. Students will learn how linguistic techniques of analysis can be applied to study interactions in such domains and will develop their intercultural competence through research-based group work in small intercultural teams. Starting from the assumption that the media is one of the key sources of intercultural learning and vicarious intercultural contact, students will work in small intercultural teams to examine how the media constructs different social groups and how this may impact on communication between different communities.
The module will be offered over ten weeks (of which nine weeks of lectures and seminars and one reading week). An indicative outline of topics, not necessarily in this order, includes:

- intercultural communication in the classroom
- intercultural communication and migration
- intercultural communication and tourism
- intercultural communication and business
- intercultural communication and health
- intercultural communication in crisis situations
- intercultural communication and the media

**Recommended Reading**


**Assessment**

A 2,500-word group project report (40%), a 500-word individual reflective report (10%) and a 2,500-word individual essay (50%).

**LING417: Research Methods in Applied Linguistics and TESOL**

**ECTS Credits:** 10

**Tutor:** Patrick Rebuschat (convenor), Oksana Afitska, Diane Potts, Jenefer Philp

**Term taught:** Lent Term Only

**Pre-requisites:**
- This module is only available to Postgraduate Erasmus+ students from selected partners
- Must have completed a degree and enrolled in a postgraduate programme in English Language/Linguistics or in a related discipline

**Module description**

The module deals with theoretical, ethical and methodological issues that are central to the study of applied linguistics and TESOL.

The module aims to:

- enhance students' knowledge of research methods and techniques of obtaining, analysing and presenting research data;
- provide students with the necessary skills to conduct qualitative, quantitative and mixed-methods research in applied linguistics and TESOL;
- prepare students to independently conduct research in the fields of applied linguistics and TESOL

**Outline syllabus**

The module will run over one term as follows: 9 x two academic hours long, combined lecture and seminar sessions (excluding reading week). It will cover core research paradigms used in applied linguistics and TESOL research, various methods of data collection and analysis, and research ethics.

More specifically, the following indicative topics may be covered during the course:

- The nature/essence of research and issues in research design
• Qualitative, quantitative and mixed-methods research paradigms
• Experimental designs
• Think aloud and verbal protocol analysis
• Design and administration of questionnaires
• Designing and conducting interviews and focus groups
• Observation methods, including participant observation, observation protocols and field notes
• Coding and analysis of qualitative data
• Statistical analysis using t-tests and correlations

**Recommended Reading**


