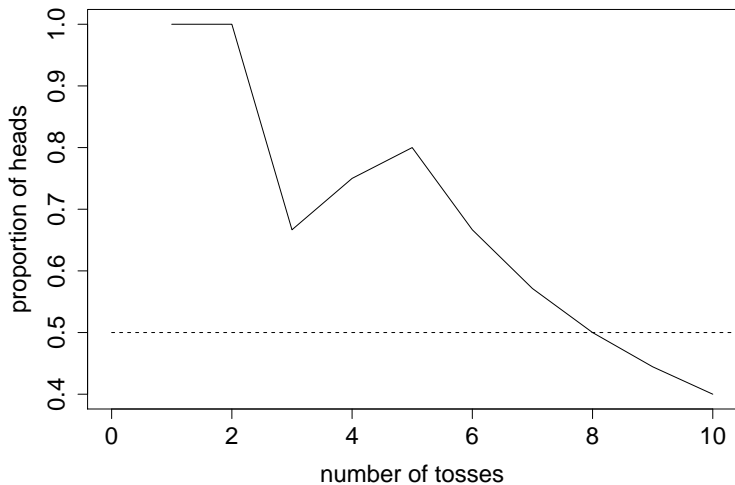
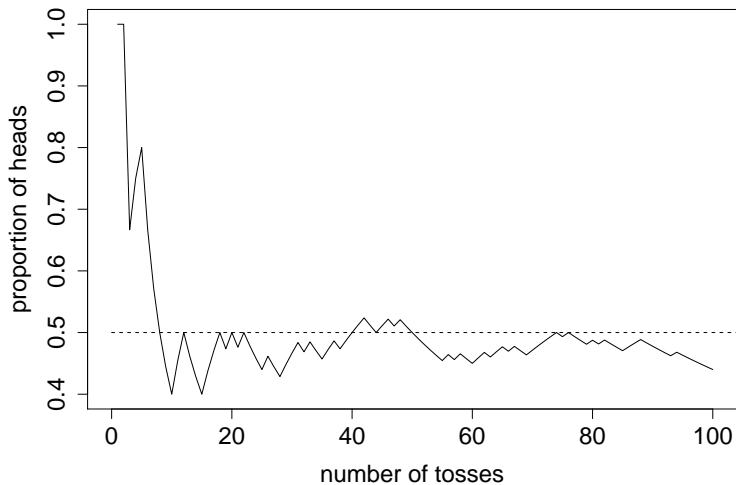


Tossing a coin



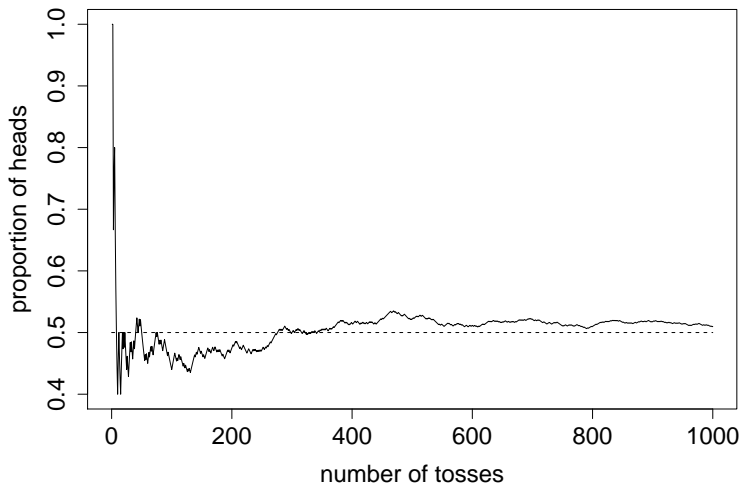
Is the coin fair?

Tossing a coin



Is the coin fair?

Tossing a coin



Is the coin fair?

Mathematical

A branch of pure mathematics, invented by the Russian mathematician **Andrey Kolmogorov** (1903 – 1987) to formalise the everyday notion of uncertainty.



Frequentist

Probability as the limit of a proportion

Subjectivist

Probability as personal belief