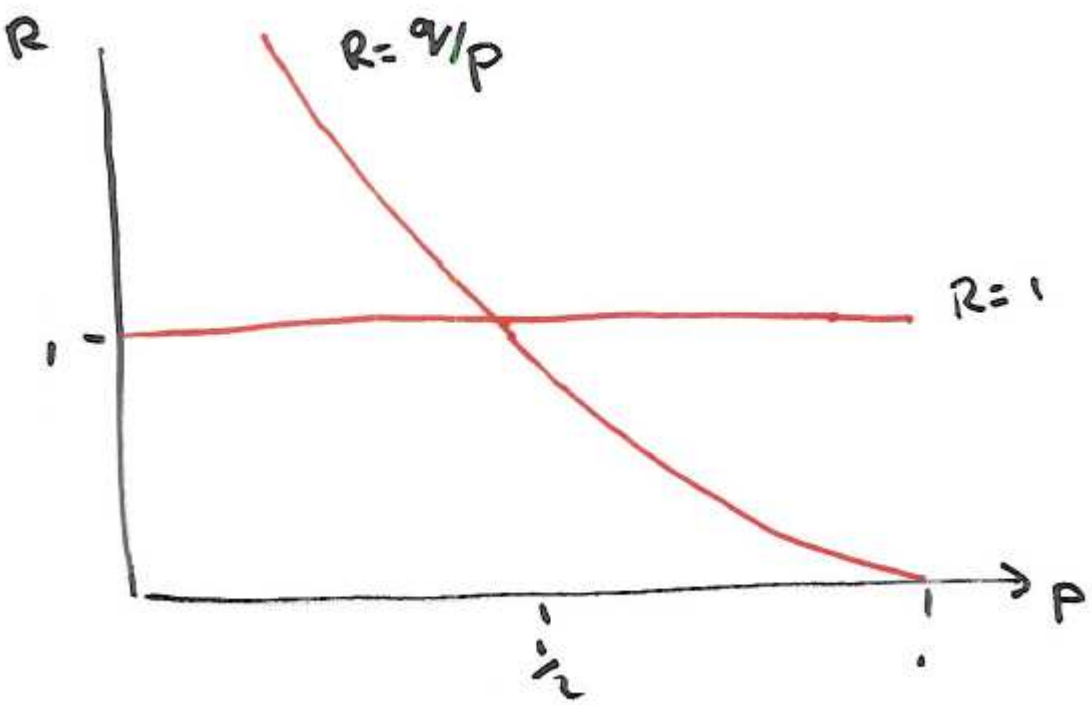
R
R= q/p
R= 1
1
1/2
1
p